# NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (NRM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Lecture + Lab + Other</th>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F101</td>
<td>Natural Resources Conservation and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Placement in WRTG F111X</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F102</td>
<td>Practicum in Natural Resources Management</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Natural Resource Management majors only and permission of instructor</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F106</td>
<td>Orientation to Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F111</td>
<td>Introduction to Sustainability Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F150</td>
<td>Plant Propagation I: Seeds and Seed Germination</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>NRM F150 and F151</td>
<td>1 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F151</td>
<td>Plant Propagation II: Vegetative Propagation</td>
<td>(a)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Basic course in high school biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F152</td>
<td>Plant Propagation Practicum</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F154</td>
<td>Wild and Cultivated Berries of Alaska</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>High school biology; or completion of master gardener program</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F161</td>
<td>Wilderness Leadership Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRM F204</td>
<td>Public Lands Law and Policy</td>
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**NRM F101** Plant Propagation I: Seeds and Seed Germination

Principles and practices of plant propagation useful in horticulture, botany, forestry, agronomy, revegetation and land reclamation projects and plant research. Emphasis on seed and fern spore biology, seed dormancy mechanisms, germination techniques, and the seed industry of Alaska native and economically useful plants.

**Recommended:** a high school course in biology.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 1 + 0 + 0
NRM F210  Principles of Sustainable Agriculture  (a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Development of a basic understanding of sustainable agriculture concepts including exposure to economic, social, and environments principles and ideas of sustainable agricultural practices. Agroecology is introduced as a backdrop for the development of sustainable techniques for soil, plant, and animal agriculture. Throughout the semester, sustainable agriculture concepts and principles will be related to current issues such as population growth, resource use and availability, and changing social structures and preferences.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F211  Introduction to Applied Plant Science  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Basic principles and requirements for plant growth and development with special attention to the production and management of field and greenhouse grown crops.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

NRM F212  Greenhouse Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
The greenhouse as a controlled environment for research, education and commercial production of plants; the physical environment; environmental controls and monitors; plant cultivation techniques and crop scheduling useful in plant science and commercial production.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F220  Introduction to Animal Science  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to the various disciplines that form the study of animal science. Topics include animal nutrition, physiology of reproduction and lactation, genetics and animal breeding, animal behavior, environmental physiology, animal health and welfare. Information is presented as it applies to traditional and non-traditional livestock species with emphasis on applications pertinent to Alaska.  
Prerequisites: NRM F210.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F240  Natural Resources Measurement and Inventory  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Techniques and instrumentations used to measure and inventory natural resources, including land, timber, range, wildlife, water and recreation resources.  
Prerequisites: MATH F151X.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

NRM F251  Silvics and Dendrology  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Ecological requirements and characteristics of tree species of the Northern forest and western North American forest. Silvical characteristics including range, climate, soils, shade tolerance, growth and principal enemies. Family and species characteristics for identification on sight or with a key. Field trips required.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; NRM F375.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

NRM F277  Introduction to Conservation Biology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduction to the basic ecological, genetic, management, legal and historical developments in conservation biology and focused efforts to manage biological diversity resources, with a status review of important habitats and endangered species.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F290  Field Course of Natural Resource Management Complexity in Alaska  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A 10-day field course examining ecological and societal factors that create challenges to sustainable management of Alaska's natural resources. Topics include agriculture, forestry, fisheries, wildlife management, wildfire risk management, energy development, recreation and tourism.  
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 3

NRM F300  Internship in Natural Resources Management  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Supervised pre-professional experience in a business or agency (public or private). Open to students majoring or minoring in natural resources management only. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101; junior standing with 3.0 GPA; permission of instructor; an approved internship plan.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 3-10

NRM F300P  Internship in Natural Resources Management  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Supervised pre-professional experience in a business or agency (public or private). Open to students majoring or minoring in natural resources management only. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101, junior standing, 3.0 GPA, permission of instructor, and an approved internship plan.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 1-3

NRM F303X  Environmental Ethics and Actions  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Exploration of the history of modern Western views of the relationship between people and nature, alternative foundations for an environmental ethic (utilitarianism, spiritual activity, rights-based and respect-based ethics) and practices of such ethics in business, profession and general lifestyle today.  
Prerequisites: Junior standing; placement in WRTG F111X.  
Attributes: UAF GER Ethics Req  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F312  Introduction to Range Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Applied ecological treatment of soil, plant and grazing animal relationships on uncultivated lands. Origin of the discipline, management practices and important rangelands of North America; emphasis on Alaska's rangelands and grazers.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F239.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
NRM F313  Introduction to Plant Pathology  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Plant pathology; non-parasitic and parasitic causes of plant diseases; methods of plant infestation and mechanism of plant defenses; epidemiology and disease control.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X.  
Recommended: BIOL F239.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0  

NRM F338  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Geographic data concepts including mapping systems, data sources, editing data, GIS analysis and computer mapping. Introduction to global positioning systems. GIS applications in natural resources management.  
Prerequisites: Knowledge of PCs or Unix workstations desirable.  
Cross-listed with GEOG F338.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  

NRM F361  Advanced Wilderness Leadership Education  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
The natural environment, concentrating on outdoor leadership, environmental ethics, minimum impact camping, forest and Arctic natural history, and adaptable judgment and decision-making. Includes hiking through boreal forest and along tundra ridges, river crossing, glacier ascent, and skills to do these activities safely. Other mediums of travel could include sea kayaks, canoes or rock climbing. Three lecture sessions will preview a demanding educational field program of 5-15 days requires travel through rough un-trailed terrain with heavy packs or boats and average strength and stamina. No use of alcohol, tobacco, illegal drugs or firearms.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101; NRM F161.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0.5 + 0 + 6  

NRM F365  Principles of Outdoor Recreation Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Theories, practices, economics and problems fundamental to the use of land and related natural resources for recreation. The course focuses on human dimension related issues faced by recreation managers and research to address those issues.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101; STAT F200X; junior standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F366  Survey Research in Natural Resources Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Research methods to support research and planning in recreation and human dimensions of natural resources management. Course topics include quantitative theories and concepts that have been applied to study human dimensions of natural resource management, study design, survey development and administration, sampling and data analysis.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101; STAT F200X.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  

NRM F369  GIS and Remote Sensing for Natural Resources  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Introduces the principles and terminology of natural resources, ecosystem management and landscape ecology while developing analytical skills using spatial technologies consisting of geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems.  
Prerequisites: NRM F338.  
Recommended: NRM F312.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1.5 + 1.5 + 0  

NRM F370  Introduction to Watershed Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
The hydrologic cycle and the influence of land management techniques on water quantity, quality and timing. Water yield, soil erosion and non-point pollution, snowpack management, and land use alternatives.  
Prerequisites: NRM F101.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  

NRM F375  Natural Resource Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Basic ecology concepts, including physical (wind, temperature, water, etc.), biotic (population and community dynamics), genetic successional and landscape dynamics will be covered. Basic physiological characteristics of trees, succession, vegetation classification, and related concepts. Stand structure, diversity, competition, growth, forest-soil interactions, biomass, nutrient distribution and dynamics, energy relations, ecology of disturbances. Incorporation of these ecological principles into management plans.  
Prerequisites: NRM F240.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F380  Soils and the Environment  
(W)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Soil development and classification; physical and chemical properties; biological activity; water movement and nutrient cycling in natural and manipulated ecosystems.  
Prerequisites: CHEM F105X; WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  

NRM F403  Environmental Decision-Making  
(O, W)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Analysis of philosophical/ethical, economic, scientific and political foundations of diverse natural resource management perspectives.  
Prerequisites: COJO F131X or COJO F141X; NRM F101; junior standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F407  Environmental Law  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The role of common law theory in regulatory, statutory and constitutional interpretation in the field of environmental protection, including air and water pollution, toxic/hazardous substances and land-use regulation.  
Prerequisites: Junior or senior class standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
NRM F410  Numerical Methods for Natural Resources Management
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Teaches the most up-to-date numerical methods for natural resources managers and researchers. Labs cover important computer skills to help students excel in modern natural resources management.
Recommended: MATH F314.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F423  Geopolitics of Energy (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Examines the impacts that energy resource exploration, development, production, and transportation have on the internal politics of various countries in the world, and on international economic and political relationships. Explores the cultural, political, economic, physical, and historical underpinnings of contemporary geopolitical events involving energy resources, and explores possible future scenarios.
Prerequisites: One of the following courses: GEOG F101X, GEOG F312, GEOG F405, GEOS F101X, NRM F101, NRM F403, PS F201X, PS F221X, PS F304, PS F323, ECON F235X, ECON F335, ECON F439 or ECON F463; junior standing.
Recommended: GEOG F101X.
Cross-listed with GEOG F423, GEOS F423.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F430  Resource Management Planning
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Application of planning and conflict resolution principles to natural resource management. Examines plans prepared in response to current Alaska resource disputes, including wolf, brown bear, boreal forest and recreation river plans. Includes public involvement, consensus building, the basic steps in the planning process and resource dispute simulations. Review resource management plans and develop plans for a local resource management issue.
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Stacked with NRM F630.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F435  GIS Analysis
4 Credits
Offered Spring
GIS analysis of natural resources including spatial query, attribute query, vector, grid, image, topographic and network analysis techniques.
Cross-listed with GEOG F435.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

NRM F440  Silviculture
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Provides an understanding of the science and art of forest stand management. Silviculture is the theory and practice of controlling forest establishment, composition, structure and growth of forests. For persons in land management, including timber, woodlot, wildlife habitat, streamside and aesthetics.
Prerequisites: NRM F251; NRM F375 or BIOL F371; junior standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

NRM F450  Forest Management
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Forest land management for production of goods and services; relation of timber production to other forest land uses. Sustained yield, allowable cut, information needs, valuation and decision making.
Prerequisites: ECON F235X; NRM F251; NRM F240; Junior standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F452  Forest Health and Protection
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Principles and practical management systems for protecting forests from fire, insects and diseases. Factors in managing forest ecosystems and problems and techniques important in high latitude forests, especially in Alaska.
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F239; NRM F251; NRM F375 or BIOL F371.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F453  Harvesting and Utilization of Forest Products
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Manual and mechanized timber harvesting systems including timber cutting, yarding and transport processes. Technology of processing wood into various products including lumber, plywood, veneer, pulp and energy. Introduction to supply and demand of forest products from a world, state and local perspective. Labs include visits to local forest products companies, chainsaw safety and wood identification.
Prerequisites: NRM F101.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

NRM F454  Comparative Farming and Sustainable Food Systems
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Principles of food systems geography and food security. Cross-cultural examination of dietary traditions, poverty, hunger, equity and food access and distribution. Comparison of multiple varieties and scales of agricultural systems in the context of social, ecological and economic sustainability. Considers Alaskan and other high-latitude food systems, including country food, wild game harvest and rural to urban nutrition transition.
Prerequisites: WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; Junior standing.
Cross-listed with GEOG F454 and CCS F454.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F461  Interpretive Services
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Naturalist and other visitor programs in outdoor recreation areas: philosophy, planning and development of interpretive programs; resources, agencies, users, interpretive media and program evaluation.
Prerequisites: Junior standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F464  Wilderness Management
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Wilderness ecology and land management practices on lands designated as wilderness. Plus, visitor management regimes are analyzed. Both national and international views of wilderness are presented.
Prerequisites: A basic course in ecology; resource management.
Cross-listed with GEOG F464.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
NRM F466  Environmental Soil Chemistry  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Basic principles of soil chemical processes. Covers soil solution chemistry; precipitation/dissolution and soil colloids; soil solid phase; soil acidity/alkalinity; adsorption and ion exchange; reduction/oxidation reactions; and kinetics of soil chemical processes. In the lab students will operate equipment for soil chemical analysis, experience computer simulation models for soil chemistry and become familiar with the terms and approaches for writing technical reports.  
Prerequisites: CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X; NRM F380.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  

NRM F470  Terrestrial Carbon Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Climate change and its relationship to carbon dynamics have become elements of natural resource management options for land owners within the state and across the country and the globe. The course will present a broad scale description of the direction for forest carbon management and proposed methods for inventorying and documenting carbon dynamics attached to industry and down to the landowner.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F371 or NRM F375.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F480  Soil Management for Quality and Conservation  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Managing soil in disturbed and natural ecosystems to reduce soil losses and maintain or improve soil quality. Methods for maintaining soil quality, preserving soil against loss from erosion, remediating contaminated soil and reclaiming degraded soils.  
Prerequisites: NRM F380.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F484  Senior Thesis in Natural Resources Management  (W)  
2 Credits  
Problem-solving with emphasis on writing and analysis. Individual project under the guidance of faculty sponsor involving formulation of a question in natural resources management and preparation of a formal, comprehensive written report. Final thesis and presentation.  
Prerequisites: GEOG F483 and permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0  

NRM F485  Soil Biology  (n)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Major groups of organisms in the soil and their interrelationships; the major biological processes which take place in the soil and their significance to soil productivity, plant growth and environmental quality; and methodology for studying soil organisms and soil biological processes.  
Prerequisites: A course in biology or microbiology and a course in soils.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F488  Land Management of Ecosystems  (a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring As Demand Warrants  
Natural resource topics related to the management of the terrestrial environment in regions such as the Pacific Northwest, Hawaii and the circumpolar North. A basic understanding of the ecology of a specific region is presented prior to a spring break field trip designed to give the student a broad understanding of important topics affecting the management of important natural resources in the selected region.  
Prerequisites: NRM F211; NRM F277; NRM F375 or BIOL F371.  
Stacked with NRM F688.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 40  

NRM F489  Alaska Soil Geography Field Trip  (a)  
1 Credit  
Offered Summer; As Demand Warrants  
Soil geography along an ecological transect in selected areas of Alaska. Hands-on experiences with soil morphology and exploration of the relationships between soil genesis and other ecological factors including vegetation, geology, landform, climate and hydrology. Includes discussion of soil classification and land use interpretations. Students must provide their own camp gear, be able to walk on uneven or rocky ground and be physically fit for field work.  
Prerequisites: NRM F380, or a course in soils.  
Stacked with NRM F689.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  

NRM F601  Research Methods in Natural Resources Management  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction for graduate students to the research methods employed in the various fields of resource management, including agriculture, forestry, ecology and social sciences. Designed to acquaint students with the relationship between theory and research, the nature of scientific inquiry, approaches to research, the sequence of steps involved in scientific investigation and the presentation of research results.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0  

NRM F613  Resilience Internship  
2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Students of the Resilience and Adaptation Program participate in internships to broaden their interdisciplinary training, develop new research tools and build expertise outside their home disciplines. Internships are for eight to ten weeks of full time commitment and take place during the student’s first summer in the program. In autumn students meet to discuss their internship experiences and make public presentations.  
Prerequisites: ANTH F667, BIOL F667, ECON F667 or NRM F667; ANTH F668, BIOL F668, ECON F668 or NRM F668.  
Cross-listed with ANTH F617; BIOL F613; ECON F613.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0
NRM F616  Ecological Background for Resilience and Adaptation  (a)  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Provides the ecological background that is necessary for understanding the role of ecology in complex systems involving interactions among biological, economic, and social processes. Designed for incoming students of the Resilience and Adaptation Program (RAP), who have not received training in ecology.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F616.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F630  Resource Management Planning  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Application of planning and conflict resolution principles to natural resources management. Examines plans prepared in response to current Alaska resource disputes, including wolf, brown bear, boreal forest and recreation river plans. Includes public involvement, consensus building, the basic steps in the planning process and resource dispute simulations. Review resource management plans and develop plans for a local resource management issue.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Stacked with NRM F430.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F637  Evolution of Conservation Concepts and Policy  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Resource policy issues development and implementation including forestry, mining, fisheries, oil, wildlife and other topics as demand warrants. Focus on policy issues involved in management of Alaska’s resources.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with ECON F637.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F638  GIS Programming  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
GIS programming for ArcView, Arc/Info and ArcGIS. Programming techniques for customizing GIS, efficient batch processing, and development of custom tools for GIS display and analysis.  
Prerequisites: NRM F338.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F641  Natural Resource Applications of Remote Sensing  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Application of remote sensing for inventory and analysis of natural resources. Topics include aerial photography applications and digital remote sensing, including image display, rectification, classification and accuracy assessment.  
Prerequisites: NRM F338.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F647  Global to Local Sustainability  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Explores the basic principles that govern resilience and change of ecological and social systems. Principles are applied across a range of scales from local communities to the globe. Working within and across each of these scales, students address the processes that influence ecological, cultural and economic sustainability, with an emphasis on northern examples.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with ANTH F647; BIOL F647; ECON F647.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F649  Integrated Assessment and Adaptive Management  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
An interdisciplinary exploration of the theoretical and practical considerations of integrated assessment and adaptive management. Students survey concepts important in understanding societal and professional-level decision-making. Students work as individuals and as a team to undertake case studies with relevance to integrated assessment and adaptive management. Collectively, the class builds a portfolio of cases and conducts an integrated assessment.  
Prerequisites: Graduate student standing in a natural science, social science or interdisciplinary program at UAF or another university.  
Recommended: ANTH F647, BIOL F647, ECON F647, NRM F647; ANTH F667, BIOL F667, ECON F667, NRM F667.  
Cross-listed with ANTH F649; BIOL F649; ECON F649.  
Special Notes: In case of enrollment limit, priority will be given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation Program in order for them to be able to meet their core requirements.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F651  Advanced Silviculture  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Examines biological and environmental aspects of silviculture. Addresses stand manipulation from the ‘silvicultural system’ approach and includes regeneration, vegetation management, stand tending, ‘harvest’ with considerations for biodiversity, ‘old-growth’, wildlife habitat and timber production. Ecological classification, landscape management and pre-harvest silvicultural prescriptions will be addressed. Must be able to participate in one weekend field trip.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  

NRM F656  Sustainable Livelihoods and Community Well-being  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Review the basic principles that govern the sustainability of systems and look at the cultural practices and individual behaviors that enhance or degrade sustainable livelihoods and community well-being. Emphasis is on understanding the historical context of ideas about sustainability, on understanding the nature and magnitude of the social, economic and ecological dimensions of contemporary change, and the ‘best practices’ currently in place for communities to respond effectively to change.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with CCS F656 and GEOG F656.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
NRM F665  Advanced Outdoor Recreation  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Evaluation of contemporary outdoor recreation management models and the linkage between management programming and visitor response.
Development of a synthesized model and testing with contemporary problems.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F666  Survey Research in Human Dimensions of Natural Resources  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-Numbered Years  
Social science concepts applied to survey-based human dimensions research. Survey research methods including operationalizing research questions into measurable variables, designing survey instruments, assessing reliability and validity, sampling and data analysis.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F667  Resilience Seminar I  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that are relevant to sustainability. A considerable portion of the seminar is student-directed, with students assuming leadership in planning seminar activities with the instructor.
Prerequisites: Enrolled in Resilience and Adaptation Graduate Program.  
Recommended: ANTH F647, BIOL F647, ECON F647 or NRM F647 (taken concurrently).  
Cross-listed with ANTH F667; BIOL F667; ECON F667.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

NRM F668  Resilience Seminar II  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research relevant to sustainability. The seminar provides support to each student planning his/her summer internship and preparing and presenting a thesis research prospectus.
Prerequisites: ANTH F647, BIOL F647, ECON F647 or NRM F647; ANTH F667, BIOL F667, ECON F667 or NRM F667.  
Cross-listed with ANTH F668; BIOL F668; ECON F668.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

NRM F670  Biometeorology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Radiation and energy balance relationships for natural and modified surfaces; physical environment in relation to biology and ecology of plants and animals; implications for resource and environmental management.
Prerequisites: Biological or physical science background; graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F672  Nutrient Cycling  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Examination of physical, chemical and biological processes controlling nutrient element recycling, availability and retention in natural and managed ecosystems.
Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; NRM F375 or BIOL F371; NRM F380.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F675  Theoretical Forest Ecosystem Science  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Theoretical concepts of forest ecosystem dynamics including theoretical developments in the description of plant growth, ecosystem productivity, decomposition and plant carbon allocation. Development of a model using the basic theoretical constructs.
Prerequisites: Undergraduate major in biological sciences or renewable resources including at least one course in ecology, one approved college-level mathematics course and graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F685  Soil Microbiology and Biochemistry  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Current topics in soil microbiology and biochemistry. Based on readings from the primary literature and discussions in class. Each student will be expected to lead at least one discussion, write a research proposal and present the proposal to class.
Prerequisites: At least one course in soil science; one course in microbiology.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

NRM F688  Land Management of Ecosystems  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Natural resource topics related to the management of the terrestrial environment in regions such as the Pacific Northwest, Hawaii and the circumpolar North. A basic understanding of the ecology of a specific region is presented prior to a spring break field trip designed to give the student a broad understanding of important topics affecting the management of important natural resources in the selected region.
Prerequisites: NRM F211; NRM F277; NRM F375 or BIOL F371.  
Stacked with NRM F488.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 40

NRM F689  Alaska Soil Geography Field Trip  
1 Credit  
Offered Summer As Demand Warrants  
Soil geography along an ecological transect in selected areas of Alaska. Hands-on experiences with soil morphology and exploration of the relationships between soil genesis and other ecological factors including vegetation, geology, landform, climate and hydrology. Includes discussion of soil classification and land use interpretations. Students must provide their own camp gear, be able to walk on uneven or rocky ground and be physically fit for field work.
Prerequisites: NRM F380, or a course in soils.  
Stacked with NRM F489.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0
NRM F692  Graduate Seminar
1-3 Credits
Topics in natural resources management and geography explored through readings, student presentations, group discussions and guest speakers.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Cross-listed with GEOG F692.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0

NRM F698  Non-thesis Research/Project
1-9 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

NRM F699  Thesis
1-12 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

NRM F699A  Thesis
1-12 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-12 + 0 + 0

NRM F699B  Thesis
1-12 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-12 + 0 + 0

NRM F699C  Thesis
1-12 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-12 + 0 + 0