MARINE SCIENCE AND LIMNOLOGY (MSL)

MSL F102  Fact or Fishin': Case Studies in Fisheries and Marine Sciences  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
This seminar will promote active learning, critical thinking, and problem solving through a series of case studies involving current issues in fisheries and marine sciences conservation and management. Students enrolled in this course will also receive instruction on fundamental skills required to successfully complete a four-year degree at UAF.  
Crosslisted with FISH F102.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1.5 + 0 + 0

MSL F111  MSL F111X Laboratory  
0 Credit  
Co-requisites: MSL F111X.  
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

MSL F111X  The Oceans (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall, Spring and Summer  
Study of the oceans from the broad perspective offered by combining insights from biology, physics, chemistry and geology. Topics include the evolution of the oceans and marine life, forces acting on water and the resulting currents and waves, and relationships between the physics and chemistry of water bodies and their biological productivity. Societal questions related to fisheries management, global climate change and pollution will be discussed.  
Prerequisites: Placement in WRTG F111X; placement in MATH F105.  
Co-requisites: MSL F111X.  
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

MSL F211  Introduction to Marine Science I  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
This is the first part of a two-semester sequence in Marine Science: MSL F211 and MSL F212. This course introduces students to the geology, chemistry and physics of the ocean and the roles of the hydrosphere, cryosphere and atmosphere in the climate system.  
Prerequisites: MATH F151X (may be taken concurrently).  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F212  Introduction to Marine Science II  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
This course explores the diversity of marine life, from microbes to mammals, and the interactions of marine organisms with each other and with their environment. Topics include primary productivity, marine food webs, physiological adaptations, and ecology of marine habitats from coastal to deep-sea systems. Students will also be introduced to current topics in marine and fisheries research.  
Prerequisites: MSL F211.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F219  Marine Mammals of the World  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
We will go on a tour of the 129 currently recognized extant marine mammal species in the world. We will explore taxonomy, species description and identifying characteristics, distribution, ecology, including feeding strategies, reproduction etc., status, threats and conservation.  
Prerequisites: MSL F111X, FISH F102, FISH F103, BIOl F115X or BIOL F116X.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

MSL F220  Scientific Diving  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduction to cold water diving and SCUBA techniques used in the research community. Includes familiarization with Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Opportunity to work underwater and assist with diving projects conducted by MSL F421 students at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab during spring break. Completion of this course will allow students to be eligible to join the UAF (AAUS) dive program and to dive on the UAF sanctioned diving projects and have reciprocity to dive with other universities and other government agencies. Through this course, students also can be certified with a Research Diver Specialty (PADI) and a Dry Suit Specialty (PADI). CPR, First Aid (Red Cross), and Emergency Oxygen Administration (DAN) are offered through this course. Special Conditions: Must have current SCUBA physical approved.  
Prerequisites: Basic biology/ecology courses, SCUBA (open water) certification.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 1 + 8

MSL F303  Data Analysis and Writing for Aquatic Sciences  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
In this course, students will develop skills in basic data analysis, scientific writing and interpretation of published research. This course will utilize public data sets and peer-reviewed scientific writing samples drawn from the fields of fisheries, marine sciences and limnology that address an important question in aquatic science.  
Prerequisites: STAT F200X, MSL F211, MSL F212.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F306  Aquatic Invertebrate Zoology  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
We will explore the phylogenetics, life history, reproduction, physiology, morphology, and sexual systems of aquatic invertebrates. Hands on approaches, including a survey and comparison of taxonomic groups using microscopy and visual observations, recorded in a lab notebook, are central to the laboratory component of this course.  
Prerequisites: MSL F211; MSL F212, BIOl F115X; BIOl F116X.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

MSL F315  Marine Geological Drama and Undersea Catastrophes  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Case studies of geological events that disrupt the ocean environment as an introduction to geological oceanography. Geological concepts are covered as part of the background and context for each one. The case studies include everyday geological drama, sudden catastrophes, and slow-motion catastrophes on a geologic time scale.  
Prerequisites: MSL F111X, MSL F211.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
MSL F317  Introduction to Marine Mammal Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring
The course will introduce students to the biology and diversity of
cetaceans, pinnipeds, sirenians, and other marine mammals. Topics
will include evolution, ecology, reproduction, and behavior of marine
mammals, their special adaptations, such as diving, osmo- and
thermoregulation, and will explore some current conservation and
management issues. The course will be structured in a lecture format.
Prerequisites: BIOL F116X or MSL F212.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F320  Aquatic Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Fall
An introduction to the relationship between aquatic species and
their environment, with an emphasis on biological interactions and
environmental factors that structure these communities.
Prerequisites: (MSL F211 and MSL F212) OR (BIOL F115X and
BIOL F116X).
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F410  Marine Bird Ecology and Conservation
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
This course will introduce students to the biology, ecology and
conservation of marine birds, with emphasis on seabirds, sea ducks
and shorebirds, especially species found in Alaska and the Northern
hemisphere. Through ecological and evolutionary perspectives, topics
will include biodiversity, adaptations, life histories, population ecology,
demography, community ecology and conservation.
Prerequisites: BIOL F371 or MSL F320.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F412  Early Life Histories of Marine Invertebrates
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
This course will explore the diversity of reproductive strategies and
larval forms in marine invertebrates, and consider selective pressures
governing the evolution of these forms. Topics include: larval ecology and
evolution, environmental constraints on early life histories, reproductive
biology, population dynamics, sources of larval mortality, dispersal and
recruitment. Graduate standing or instructor permission and invertebrate
zoology recommended.
Prerequisites: MSL F212 and upper-division standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F415  Physiology of Marine Organisms
3 Credits
Offered Fall
We will study the problems and challenges vertebrates and invertebrates
are facing in the marine environment, and their responses and solutions.
Characteristic issues for marine animals include oxygen supply, salinity,
temperature and pressure, and adaptations can vary widely or be
remarkably similar.
Prerequisites: BIOL F310, MSL F212, (BIOL F111X & BIOL F112X).
Stacked with MSL F615.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F419  Concepts in Physical Oceanography
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
This course establishes the physical concepts that account for fluid
motion of the oceans on our rotating earth. This course will include
the role of the Coriolis force, ocean stratification, wind driven and
thermohaline circulation, tides and the major ocean gyres and why they
are present. The physical forces that influence biological production will
be presented. These foundation concepts will be part of a well-rounded
undergraduate program in marine science or establish the foundation for
graduate students.
Prerequisites: MATH F251X or PHYS F211X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F421  Nearshore Ecology Field Course
2 Credits
Offered Spring
Students will propose a hypothesis that they will develop in the first two
months of the semester and then experimentally test during a spring
break field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Projects may be subtidal
(if the student is a current AAUS diver) or intertidal.
Prerequisites: MSL F220, successful completion of a 200 level marine
biology, ecology, or equivalent courses; If the student wants to dive as
part of their project, they must be AAUS divers with current CPR, First
Aid, O2 Administration certifications, and have a current AAUS medical
physical.
Stacked with MSL F623.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 1 + 8

MSL F425  Subarctic Oceanography Field Course
3 Credits
Offered Fall
This two-week intensive course provides students with skills and
techniques for modern oceanographic investigation. Students develop,
carry out and present their own field program conducted within fjords
surrounding Seward, Alaska. An additional course fee covers ship time,
lodging and meals in Seward. Fairbanks-to-Seward return travel costs are
covered by students.
Prerequisites: MSL F211; MSL F212.
Stacked with MSL F625.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 11 + 20 + 17

MSL F431  Polar Marine Science
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar
oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and
Antarctic.
Prerequisites: MSL F211; MSL F212.
Stacked with MSL F621.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
MSL F443  Fisheries Oceanography  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Oceanography of marine processes affecting vertebrates and invertebrates. Interactions between fisheries resources and physical and biological oceanography, and climatological and meteorological conditions that support sustainable management. Topics include recruitment, transport, mortality, feeding, distribution, abundance, El Nino/La Nina, regime shifts, and climate change. Global to local scales. Worldwide ecosystems and examples.  
Prerequisites: FISH F110 or FISH F288; STAT F200X, MSL F111X, or CHEM F105X; PHYS F123X.  
Cross-listed with FISH F443.  
Stacked with MSL F643, FISH F643.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 4 + 0 + 0

MSL F449  Biological Oceanography  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Survey of biological processes emphasizing organic matter synthesis and transfer including topics essential to a basic understanding of contemporary biological oceanography. Primary and secondary production, standing stocks, distribution, and structure and dynamics of phytoplankton and zooplankton populations. The transfer of organic matter to higher trophic levels and food webs. Nutrient cycling, especially but not exclusively nitrogen, phosphorus and silicon, microbiological processes relevant to nutrient cycling. Heterotrophic production, benthic communities, coastal ecosystems, the influence of organisms on the composition of seawater, particularly with reference to oxygen and carbon dioxide regimes. Aspects of regional oceanography.  
Prerequisites: Upper Division standing in a Science major; MSL F212 for undergraduate students.  
Stacked with MSL F650.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F450  Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course  
4 Credits  
Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years  
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay). Includes collection of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology. Emphasis will be on familiarization with Alaska’s nearshore flora and fauna, the ecological function of organisms and ecosystem dynamics. Students will employ different field sampling techniques and experimental designs in various habitats found around the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab, e.g. rocky intertidal, open water, mudflats, seagrass beds, and salt marshes. Graduate students will perform a research project related to the course subject matter.  
Prerequisites: One year of biology.  
Recommended: Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology.  
Stacked with MSL F651.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 6 + 0

MSL F453  Zooplankton Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Survey of marine zooplankton and processes that influence their production and dynamics. Emphasis is placed upon zooplankton communities of northeast Pacific and Arctic oceans. Field and lab methodology reviewed include fixing, preserving, subsampling, identifying and quantifying zooplankton collections. Reviewed laboratory techniques cover culture of zooplankton, including physiological measurements of parameters.  
Prerequisites: MSL F449.  
Stacked with MSL F663.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F455  Phytoplankton and Marine Microbes  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
An in-depth exploration of microbial life in the marine environment focusing on phytoplankton, microzooplankton, bacteria and archaea. Students will learn the importance of marine microbes, including their impacts on fisheries and biogeochemical cycles. Topics include harmful algal blooms and the impacts of climate change on marine microbial communities.  
Prerequisites: MSL F212.  
Stacked with MSL F655.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F456  Kelp Forest Ecology  
4 Credits  
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding components of nearshore tidal communities and the ecological interactions that influence their structure and dynamics. Includes primary published literature in marine subtidal ecology, and local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Work underwater conducting ecological research. Includes formulating questions, collecting and analyzing ecological data, report writing and feedback.  
Prerequisites: UAF Science Diver certification.  
Stacked with MSL F656.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 28 + 35 + 0

MSL F457  Field Techniques in Ocean Acidification Research  
3 Credits  
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years  
An introduction to the design and fabrication of experimental ocean acidification systems and oceanographic pH sensors for the study of ocean acidification. This course will require extra fees to cover laboratory activities, room and board. Students are responsible for the travel to and from Kasitsna Bay Laboratory, near Seldovia, Alaska.  
Prerequisites: MSL F211 and MSL F212.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 4 + 3

MSL F459  Computer Programming for Scientific Applications  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to scientific programming techniques and applications. This MATLAB-based course will cover programming fundamentals, input/output operations, and mapping and other data visualization techniques. Students will work with NetCDF and OpenDAP protocols and remote large-volume data repositories. No prior programming experience required.  
Prerequisites: Senior or graduate level standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
MSL F461  Chemical Oceanography  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
An integrated study of the chemical, biological, geological and physical processes that determine the distribution of chemical variables in the sea. Topics include biogeochemical cycles and the use of tracers to follow these complex chemical cycles. The chemistry of carbon is considered in detail. Interactions with the atmosphere and lithosphere (including implications of the mid-ocean ridge vent system to ocean chemistry) are examined.  
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing, CHEM F106X, BIOL F116X.  
Stacked with CHEM F660; MSL F660.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F463  Chemical Coastal Processes  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
A study of chemical processes in the coastal ocean, including interactions at boundaries, and physical and biological controls on the chemistry of coastal environments. Key topics include riverine input, coastal acidification, photochemistry, coastal productivity, and challenges in coastal management. Intended for students with general chemistry and marine science backgrounds.  
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X; MSL F111X or (MSL F211; MSL F212).  
Stacked with MSL F663.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F467  Ecology and Physiology of Marine Macroalgae (n)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
This course will provide an overview of marine seaweed related to their diversity, structure, physiology, ecology, and basic grouping approaches, and marine seaweed’s relation to human affairs. This course will allow students to increase their awareness of the ecological and economic relevance of marine seaweeds.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; MSL F212.  
Stacked with MSL F667.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F481  The Oceans and Global Change  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Explores how human activities are affecting Earth’s oceans. Topics include climate change, sea-level rise, coastal erosion, declining sea ice, shifting ecosystems, ocean acidification, pollution and various mitigation proposals. The course will investigate the causes and effects of these changes and consider the challenges and opportunities that arise from them.  
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or MSL F212.  
Stacked with MSL F681.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F482  Human Impacts to the Marine Biosphere  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A review of the biological mechanisms that marine species utilize to respond to ocean change focusing on the links between physical, chemical and biological systems and human activities.  
Prerequisites: (MSL F211 and MSL F212) or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F492  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

MSL F498  Research  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0

MSL F499  Senior Thesis  
3 Credits  
Under the supervision and mentorship of a fisheries and ocean sciences faculty member, students will complete a self-designed project that is the capstone of a student’s exemplary academic performance. The student will complete a senior thesis based on field and/or laboratory data collected during a field course or work that was completed with the faculty mentor within the context of the existing literature relevant to the study topic. Students are required to present their study results as an oral or poster presentation at a UAF seminar or symposium, or at a state or national scientific conference. In addition, students are encouraged to work with their mentor to submit their thesis for publication in a peer-reviewed scientific journal.  
Prerequisites: Permission of a fisheries and ocean sciences faculty mentor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 9

MSL F601  Professional Development  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Improve ability to make oral and poster presentations and to write resumes and cover letters. Includes lectures, discussions, and four individual projects. Students are encouraged to use their thesis/dissertation material for the posters and oral presentations. Feedback on all projects will be given by both instructor and students.  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0

MSL F602  Proposal Writing  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Familiarize students with the proposal writing process. Writing proposals is a common requirement during graduate school and will be continuing during the career as a scientist and researcher. This class aims to cover some common rules about good proposal writing. Students will be required to write a proposal and to give feedback to 1-2 proposals of classmates. Course may be repeated for credit.  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0

MSL F604  Modern Applied Statistics for Fisheries  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Covers general statistical approaches to quantitative problems in marine science and fisheries with guidance on how to collect and organize data, how to select appropriate statistical methods and how to communicate results. A variety of advanced statistical methods for analyzing environmental data sets will be illustrated in theory and practice.  
Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; proficiency in computing with R.  
Cross-listed with FISH F604.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0
### MSL F605  Controversies in Marine Science
1 Credit
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to the idea that science is fluid and controversies and disagreements do occur. These disagreements are often published in the primary literature. This course will be a discussion/debate of various controversial topics in marine science.
**Recommended:** Graduate status.
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 1 + 0 + 0

### MSL F610  Marine Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Biology of the major plant and animal groups in the sea and the roles they play in pelagic and benthic ecosystems. Physical, chemical and geological features affecting marine organisms and the role of bacterial in the sea. The basic biology and adaptations of selected species of zooplankton and nekton. The benthos-shore biota, shelf and deep-sea organisms: basic biology, trophic roles and adaptations of selected species.
**Prerequisites:** Degree in biology.
**Recommended:** Courses in invertebrate zoology, ichthyology, and vertebrate zoology.
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

### MSL F612  Early Life Histories of Marine Invertebrates
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
This course will explore the diversity of reproductive strategies and larval forms in marine invertebrates, and consider selective pressures governing the evolution of these forms. Topics include: larval ecology and evolution, environmental constraints on early life histories, reproductive biology, population dynamics, sources of larval mortality, dispersal and recruitment. Graduate standing or instructor permission and invertebrate zoology recommended.
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

### MSL F613  Veterinary Nutrition and Metabolism
2 Credits
Offered Spring
This course will examine the nutritional needs of major species of veterinary importance. Discussion will revolve around specific nutritional needs as they relate to life-stages and production status of monogastric and ruminant animals. Course topics deal with the classification and function of nutrients, digestive processes (monogastric, ruminant, hind-gut fermenters), evaluation of feedstuffs and feed labels, and principles of disease related to nutritional deficiency as well as nutritional excess.
**Prerequisites:** Successful completion of first-semester veterinary courses.
*Cros-listed with DVM F623.*
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 2 + 0 + 0

### MSL F615  Physiology of Marine Organisms
3 Credits
Offered Fall
We will study the problems and challenges vertebrates and invertebrates are facing in the marine environment, and their responses and solutions. Characteristic issues for marine animals include oxygen supply, salinity, temperature and pressure, and adaptations can vary widely or be remarkably similar.
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.
*Cros-listed with MSL F415.*
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

### MSL F618  Functional Anatomy
8 Credits
Offered Fall
The course will include an introduction to veterinary anatomy in which the basics veterinary anatomy. orientation, nomenclature, locomotion apparatus, circulatory system, digestive, respiratory apparatus, lymphatic organs and nervous system of domestic animals will be explained. A general explanation of the basic anatomical preparation techniques will be presented to improve the manual skills of the students. The course will place the anatomical knowledge in a clinical context.
**Prerequisites:** Admittance to the professional veterinary program.
*Cros-listed with DVM F616.*
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 5 + 6 + 0

### MSL F619  Biology of Marine Mammals
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to a broad range of research and conservation topics associated with marine mammals. Topics include physiological adaptations, phylogeny and evolution, behavior, ecology, population dynamics and conservation.
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing; or upper-division ecology and biology courses.
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

### MSL F620  Physical Oceanography
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Physical description of the sea, physical properties of seawater, methods and measurements, boundary processes, currents, tides and waves, and regional oceanography.
**Prerequisites:** MATH F253X; PHYS F123X or PHYS F211X; science or engineering degree.
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 3 + 0

### MSL F621  Polar Marine Science
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic.
**Prerequisites:** graduate standing.
*Cros-listed with MSL F431.*
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

### MSL F623  Nearshore Ecology Field Course
2 Credits
Offered Spring
Students will propose a hypothesis that they will develop in the first two months of the semester and then experimentally test during a spring break field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Projects may be subtidal (if the student is a current AAUS diver) or intertidal.
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing; MSL F220, successful completion of a 200 level marine biology, ecology, or equivalent courses; If the student wants to dive as part of their project, they must be AAUS divers with current CPR, First Aid, O2 Administration certifications, and have a current AAUS medical physical.
*Cros-listed with MSL F421.*
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 1 + 1 + 8
MSL F625  Subarctic Oceanography Field Course  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
This two-week intensive course provides students with skills and techniques for modern oceanographic investigation. Students conduct field programs within fjords surrounding Seward, Alaska. Fairbanks-to-Seward return travel costs are covered by students.  
Stacked with MSL F425.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 11 + 20 + 17

MSL F627  Statistical Computing with R  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Using the free, open-source software R to teach computing, programming, and modeling concepts for the statistical computing of fisheries and biological data. Prepares students for other graduate-level, quantitative fisheries courses and covers exploratory statistical and graphical analyses, as well as computer-intensive methods such as bootstrapping and randomization tests.  
Prerequisites: STAT F200X, STAT F401, and proficiency with Excel.  
Cross-listed with FISH F627.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0

MSL F630  Geological Oceanography  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Topography and structure of the ocean floor. Theory of plate tectonics. Geology of ocean basins, continental slope, shelf and coastal environments. Major sediment types and distributions. Sediment transport and deposition. Interaction between seawater, rock, and sediment. Paleoceanography. Upper-division standing is invited to contact the instructor.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F631  Data Analysis in Community Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
This course will provide an overview of statistical methods that have been specifically developed to aid our understanding and interpretation of the structure, abundance, and distribution of species and communities in relation to resources and the environment.  
Prerequisites: STAT F200X, STAT F401; FISH F627 (Statistical Computing with R) or familiarity with R, general ecology, graduate standing in fisheries.  
Cross-listed with FISH F631.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F632  Oceanographic Data Analysis and Visualization  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
This course introduces students to data analysis and visualization techniques commonly applied to oceanographic datasets. Students will gain a theoretical and practical understanding of propagation of errors, linear least squares regression, and time series analyses such as correlation, coherence and spectral estimation. The course will also cover Empirical Orthogonal Function (EOF) analysis. A significant portion of the class will be a project that will give students an opportunity to learn a data analysis technique suited to their research. Matlab will be used throughout.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; MATH F253X; MATH F314.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F637  Veterinary Bacteriology and Mycology  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
This course will discuss bacterial structure, differences between bacterial families, and fungi and their pathogenesis. The basic principles of bacterial and fungal pathogenesis will be presented. Host response to bacterial or fungal infection, immunity and the role of vaccines in disease prevention will be explained.  
Prerequisites: Successful completion of first-semester veterinary courses.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F632; DVM F637.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

MSL F625  Veterinary Virology  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
This course will explore current concepts in the field of veterinary virology, with an emphasis on the viral structure, viral genetic material and viral replication strategies of various animal viruses. In addition, mechanisms of viral pathogenesis, prevention and treatment of viral infection will be presented.  
Prerequisites: Successful completion of first-semester veterinary courses.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F639; DVM F639.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

MSL F642  Veterinary Pathology/Biology of Disease I  
5 Credits  
Offered Spring  
This course will discuss basic principles of disease with special emphasis on processes likely to be encountered veterinary practice. We will discuss these topics organized by underlying disease mechanism. The discussions will move from general cell-mediated processes to more specific disease mechanisms.  
Prerequisites: Successful completion of first-semester veterinary courses.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F640; DVM F640.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 4 + 3 + 0

MSL F643  Fisheries Oceanography  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Oceanography of marine processes affecting vertebrates and invertebrates. Interactions between fisheries resources and physical and biological oceanography, and climatological and meteorological conditions that support sustainable management. Topics include recruitment, transport, mortality, feeding, distribution, abundance, El Nino/La Nina, regime shifts, and climate change. Global to local scales. Worldwide ecosystems and examples.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with FISH F643.  
Stacked with MSL F443, FISH F443.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 4 + 0 + 0
MSL F650  Biological Oceanography
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Survey of biological processes emphasizing organic matter synthesis and transfer including topics essential to a basic understanding of contemporary biological oceanography. Primary and secondary production, standing stocks, distribution, and structure and dynamics of phytoplankton and zooplankton populations. The transfer of organic matter to higher trophic levels and food webs. Nutrient cycling, especially but not exclusively nitrogen, phosphorus and silicon, microbiological processes relevant to nutrient cycling. Heterotrophic production, benthic communities, coastal ecosystems, the influence of organisms on the composition of seawater, particularly with reference to oxygen and carbon dioxide regimes. Aspects of regional oceanography.
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing in a science major.
Stacked with MSL F449.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F651  Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course
4 Credits
Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay). Includes collection of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology. Emphasis will be on familiarization with Alaska’s nearshore flora and fauna, the ecological function of organisms and ecosystem dynamics. Students will employ different field sampling techniques and experimental designs in various habitats found around the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab, e.g. rocky intertidal, open water, mudflats, seagrass beds, and salt marshes. Graduate students will perform a research project related to the course subject matter.
Prerequisites: One year of biology; graduate standing.
Recommended: Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology.
Stacked with MSL F450.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 6 + 0

MSL F652  Marine Ecosystems
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Understanding ecosystems of the sea in the context of evaluating the impact of human activities. Focus on current concepts, trends and perspectives.
Prerequisites: BIOL F472; MSL F620; MSL F650.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F653  Zooplankton Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Survey of marine zooplankton and processes that influence their production and dynamics. Emphasis is placed upon zooplankton communities of northeast Pacific and Arctic oceans. Field and lab methodology reviewed include fixing, preserving, subsampling, identifying and quantifying zooplankton collections. Reviewed laboratory techniques cover culture of zooplankton, including physiological measurements of parameters.
Stacked with MSL F453.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F654  Benthic Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Ecology of marine benthos, from subtidal to hadal zone. Methods of collecting, sorting, narcotizing, preserving and analyzing benthic assemblages, including video analytical techniques from submersibles and ROVs. Hydrothermal vent and cold seep assemblages. Physiology/energetics of benthic organisms, including animal-sediment relationships, feeding, reproduction and growth. Depth, spatial and latitudinal distribution patterns.
Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course, marine biology course.
Cross-listed with FISH F654.
Special Notes: This course is taught in Juneau and Fairbanks.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F655  Phytoplankton and Marine Microbes
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An in-depth exploration of microbial life in the marine environment focusing on phytoplankton, microzooplankton, bacteria and archaea. Students will learn the importance of marine microbes, including their impacts on fisheries and biogeochemical cycles. Topics include harmful algal blooms and the impacts of climate change on marine microbial communities.
Stacked with MSL F455.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F656  Kelp Forest Ecology
4 Credits
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding components of nearshore tidal communities and the ecological interactions that influence their structure and dynamics. Includes primary published literature in marine subtidal ecology, and local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Work underwater conducting ecological research. Includes formulating questions, collecting and analyzing ecological data, report writing and feedback.
Prerequisites: UAF Science Diver certification.
Stacked with MSL F456.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 28 + 35 + 0

MSL F660  Chemical Oceanography
3 Credits
Offered Spring
An integrated study of the chemical, biological, geological and physical processes that determine the distribution of chemical variables in the sea. Topics include biogeochemical cycles and the use of tracers to follow these complex chemical cycles. The chemistry of carbon is considered in detail. Interactions with the atmosphere and lithosphere (including implications of the mid-ocean ridge vent system to ocean chemistry) are examined.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Cross-listed with CHEM F660.
Stacked with MSL F461.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F661  Stable Isotope Techniques in Environmental Research
3 Credits
Offered Spring
An examination of the use of added or naturally occurring isotope tracers in ecological studies. Demonstration of equipment and modern techniques.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
MSL F663  Chemical Coastal Processes
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
A study of chemical processes in the coastal ocean, including interactions at boundaries, and physical and biological controls on the chemistry of coastal environments. Key topics include riverine input, coastal acidification, photochemistry, coastal productivity, and challenges in coastal management. Intended for students with general chemistry and marine science backgrounds.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Stacked with MSL F463.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F667  Ecology and Physiology of Marine Macroalgae
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
This course will provide an overview of marine seaweed related to their diversity, structure, physiology, ecology, and basic grouping approaches, and marine seaweed's relation to human affairs. This course will allow students to increase their awareness of the ecological and economic relevance of marine seaweeds.
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing in a natural science for undergraduates or graduate standing.
Stacked with MSL F467.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F676  Aquatic Food Web Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
This course will examine theoretical and applied aspects of aquatic food web ecology, from the ecological processes that give rise to patterns in aquatic communities to the incorporation of trophic interactions into ecosystem-based management. Lectures and discussion will focus on ecological theory and case studies. Lab exercises will introduce empirical and modeling approaches for studying food web interactions. Proficiency with Excel and basic statistics is preferred.
Prerequisites: FISH F425.
Cross-listed with FISH F676.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

MSL F677  Scientific Writing Techniques
3 Credits
Students learn to write scientifically with skill and clarity by practicing using easy-to-follow writing techniques to write and rewrite a draft manuscript. Topics include writing approaches, storytelling, outlines, style, grammar, punctuation, and editorial review. Most beneficial for graduate students writing theses, but provides excellent writing experience for new students.
Prerequisites: Graduate Standing.
Cross-listed with MSL F677.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

MSL F681  The Oceans and Global Change
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Explores how human activities are affecting Earth's oceans. Topics include climate change, sea-level rise, coastal erosion, declining sea ice, shifting ecosystems, ocean acidification, pollution and various mitigation proposals. The course will investigate the causes and effects of these changes and consider the challenges and opportunities that arise from them.
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or MSL F212.
Stacked with MSL F481.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0