## Marine Biology (MBI)

**College of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences**  
Department of Marine Biology (https://uaf.edu/cfos/academics/departments/marine-biology/)  
907-474-7210

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Grading System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MBI F102</td>
<td>Fact or Fishin': Case Studies in Fisheries and Marine Sciences</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fall, Spring and Summer</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F103</td>
<td>The Harvest of the Sea</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F111L</td>
<td>The Oceans Laboratory</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, and Summer</td>
<td>Non-Graded</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F111X</td>
<td>The Oceans</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F212</td>
<td>Introduction to Marine Science II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F219</td>
<td>Marine Mammals of the World</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F220</td>
<td>Scientific Diving</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F306</td>
<td>Aquatic Invertebrate Zoology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites**  
- MBI F102 and MBI F103, or MBI F111 and MBI F112, or MBI F115 and MBI F116.
- Basic biology/ecology courses, SCUBA (open water) certification.

**Special Notes**  
- Completion of this course will allow students to be eligible to join the UAF (AUS) dive program and to dive on the UAF-sanctioned diving projects conducted by MBI F423 students at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab during spring break. Through this course, students also can be certified with a Research Diver Specialty (PADI) and a Dry Suit Specialty (PADI). CPR, First Aid (Red Cross), and Emergency Oxygen Administration (DAN) are available through this course. Special Conditions: Must have current SCUBA physical approved.

**Special Notes**  
- This course explores the diversity of marine life, from microbes to mammals, and the interactions of marine organisms with each other and with their environment. Topics include primary productivity, marine food webs, physiological adaptations, and ecology of marine habitats from coastal to deep-sea systems.

**Prerequisites**  
- MBI F212 or MBI F219 or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).

**Special Notes**  
- We will go on a tour of the 129 currently recognized extant marine mammal species in the world. We will explore taxonomy, species description and identifying characteristics, distribution, ecology, including feeding strategies, reproduction etc., status, threats and conservation.

**Prerequisites**  
- MBI F212 or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).

**Special Notes**  
- We will go on a tour of the 129 currently recognized extant marine mammal species in the world. We will explore taxonomy, species description and identifying characteristics, distribution, ecology, including feeding strategies, reproduction etc., status, threats and conservation.
MBI F317 Introduction to Marine Mammal Biology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
The course will introduce students to the biology and diversity of cetaceans, pinnipeds, sirenians, and other marine mammals. Topics will include evolution, ecology, reproduction, and behavior of marine mammals, their special adaptations, such as diving, osmo- and thermoregulation, and will explore some current conservation and management issues.  
**Prerequisites:** BIOL F116X or MBI F212.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F320 Aquatic Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
An introduction to the relationship between aquatic species and their environment, with an emphasis on biological interactions and environmental factors that structure these communities.  
**Prerequisites:** (OCN F211 and MBI F212) or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F410 Marine Bird Ecology and Conservation  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
This course will introduce students to the biology, ecology and conservation of marine birds, with emphasis on seabirds, sea ducks and shorebirds, especially species found in Alaska and the Northern Hemisphere. Through ecological and evolutionary perspectives, topics will include biodiversity, adaptations, life histories, population ecology, demography, community ecology and conservation.  
**Prerequisites:** BIOL F371 or MBI F320.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F412 Early Life Histories of Marine Invertebrates  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
This course will explore the diversity of reproductive strategies and larval forms in marine invertebrates, and consider selective pressures governing the evolution of these forms. Topics include larval ecology and evolution, environmental constraints on early life histories, reproductive biology, population dynamics, sources of larval mortality, dispersal, and recruitment.  
**Prerequisites:** MBI F212 and upper-division standing.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F415 Physiology of Marine Organisms  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
We will study the problems and challenges vertebrates and invertebrates are facing in the marine environment, and their responses and solutions. Characteristic issues for marine animals include oxygen supply, salinity, temperature and pressure, and adaptations can vary widely or be remarkably similar.  
**Prerequisites:** BIOL F310, MBI F212 or (BIOL F111X & BIOL F112X).  
**Stacked with:** MBI F615.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F421 Polar Marine Science  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic.  
**Prerequisites:** OCN F211; MBI F212.  
**Stacked with:** MBI F621.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F423 Nearshore Ecology Field Course  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Students will propose a hypothesis that they will develop in the first two months of the semester and then experimentally test during a spring break field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Projects may be subtidal (if the student is a current AAUS diver) or intertidal.  
**Prerequisites:** MBI F220, successful completion of a 200-level marine biology, ecology, or equivalent courses; If the student wants to dive as part of their project, they must be AAUS divers with current CPR, First Aid, O2 Administration certifications, and have a current AAUS medical physical.  
**Stacked with:** MBI F623.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 1 + 1 + 8  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
**Repeatable for Credit:** May be taken 15 times for up to 30 credits

MBI F450 Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay, Alaska). Includes the study of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology.  
**Prerequisites:** One year of biology.  
**Recommended:** Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology.  
**Stacked with:** MBI F650.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 6 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F456 Kelp Forest Ecology  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding kelp forest ecology, including the environmental and ecological interactions that influence their distribution, structure and function. Course includes lectures, discussions, labs and scuba diving field trips. We take a global perspective but focus on local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna.  
**Prerequisites:** UAF Science Diver certification.  
**Stacked with:** MBI F656.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 5 + 35 + 0  
**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
MBI F457  Field Techniques in Ocean Acidification Research  
3 Credits  
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years  
An introduction to the design and fabrication of experimental ocean acidification systems and oceanographic pH sensors for the study of ocean acidification. This course will require extra fees to cover laboratory activities, room, and board. Students are responsible for the travel to and from Kasitsna Bay Laboratory, near Seldovia, Alaska.  
Prerequisites: OCN F211 and MBI F212.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 4 + 3  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F467  Ecology and Physiology of Marine Macroalgae (n)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
This course will provide an overview of marine seaweed related to their diversity, structure, physiology, ecology, and basic grouping approaches, and marine seaweed’s relation to human affairs. This course will allow students to increase their awareness of the ecological and economic relevance of marine seaweeds.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; MBI F212.  
Stacked with MBI F667.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F476  Aquatic Food Web Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Examines theoretical and applied aspects of aquatic food web ecology, from the ecological processes that give rise to patterns in aquatic communities to the incorporation of trophic interactions into ecosystem-based management. Includes a lecture component focused on peer reviewed studies and a lab component focused on applying concepts with data.  
Prerequisites: Upper-level undergraduate standing.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F470; FISH F476.  
Stacked with BIOL F670; FISH F676; MBI F676;  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F482  Human Impacts to the Marine Biosphere  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A review of the biological mechanisms that marine species utilize to respond to ocean change focusing on the links between physical, chemical and biological systems and human activities.  
Prerequisites: (OCN F211 and MBI F212) or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F492  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits  

MBI F498  Research  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits  

MBI F499  Senior Thesis  
3 Credits  
Under Marine Biology faculty mentorship, students will undertake a self-designed senior thesis capstone project based on field/lab data collected during a field course or work with their mentor. They must present results at a UAF event or scientific conference and are encouraged to publish in a peer-reviewed journal.  
Prerequisites: Permission of a fisheries and ocean sciences faculty mentor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 9  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 2 times for up to 6 credits  

MBI F601  Professional Development  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Improve ability to make oral and poster presentations and to write resumes and cover letters. Includes lectures, discussions, and four individual projects. Students are encouraged to use their thesis/dissertation material for the posters and oral presentations. Feedback on all projects will be given by both instructor and students. Special Notes:  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F602  Proposal Writing  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Familiarize students with the proposal writing process. Writing proposals is a common requirement during graduate school and will be continuing during the career as a scientist and researcher. This class aims to cover some common rules about good proposal writing.  
Prerequisites: Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 3 times for up to 3 credits  

MBI F604  Modern Applied Statistics for Fisheries  
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Covers general statistical approaches to quantitative problems in marine science and fisheries with guidance on how to collect and organize data, how to select appropriate statistical methods and how to communicate results. A variety of advanced statistical methods for analyzing environmental data sets will be illustrated in theory and practice.  
Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; proficiency in computing with R.  
Cross-listed with FISH F604.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F605  Controversies in Marine Science  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to the idea that science is fluid and controversial and disagreements do occur. These disagreements are often published in the primary literature. This course will be a discussion/debate of various controversial topics in marine science.  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades
Marine Biology (MBI)

MBI F610  Marine Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring
This class covers all major marine ecosystems across the globe in a comparative manner. Each system is introduced by its physical setting, then covers important primary producer sources or foundation species, ultimately leading to how ecological concepts structure the communities and food webs in these ecosystems.
Prerequisites: Degree in biology.
Recommended: Courses in invertebrate zoology, ichthyology, and vertebrate zoology.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F612  Early Life Histories of Marine Invertebrates
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
This course will explore the diversity of reproductive strategies and larval forms in marine invertebrates, and consider selective pressures governing the evolution of these forms. Topics include: larval ecology and evolution, environmental constraints on early life histories, reproductive biology, population dynamics, sources of larval mortality, dispersal and recruitment.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F615  Physiology of Marine Organisms
3 Credits
Offered Fall
We will study the problems and challenges vertebrates and invertebrates are facing in the marine environment, and their responses and solutions. Characteristic issues for marine animals include oxygen supply, salinity, temperature and pressure, and adaptations can vary widely or be remarkably similar.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F619  Biology of Marine Mammals
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to a broad range of research and conservation topics associated with marine mammals. Topics include physiological adaptations, phylogeny and evolution, behavior, ecology, population dynamics and conservation.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or upper-division ecology and biology.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F621  Polar Marine Science
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F623  Nearshore Ecology Field Course
2 Credits
Offered Fall
Students will propose a hypothesis that they will develop in the first two months of the semester and then experimentally test during a spring break field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Projects may be subtidal (if the student is a current AAUS diver) or intertidal.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; MBI F220, successful completion of a 200-level marine biology, ecology, or equivalent courses; If the student wants to dive as part of their project, they must be AAUS divers with current CPR, First Aid, O2 Administration certifications, and have a current AAUS medical physical.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 1 + 8
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 15 times for up to 30 credits

MBI F627  Statistical Computing with R
2 Credits
Offered Fall
Using the free, open-source software R to teach computing, programming, and modeling concepts for the statistical computing of fisheries and biological data. Prepares students for other graduate-level, quantitative fisheries courses and covers exploratory statistical and graphical analyses, as well as computer-intensive methods such as bootstrapping and randomization tests.
Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; proficiency with Excel.
Cross-listed with FISH F627; OCN F627.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F631  Data Analysis in Community Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
This course will provide an overview of statistical methods that have been specifically developed to aid our understanding and interpretation of the structure, abundance, and distribution of species and communities in relation to resources and the environment.
Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; FISH F627 (Statistical Computing with R) or familiarity with R, general ecology, graduate standing in fisheries.
Cross-listed with FISH F631; OCN F631.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F650  Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course
4 Credits
Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay, Alaska). Includes the study of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology.
Prerequisites: One year of biology; graduate standing.
Recommended: Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 6 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
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<tr>
<td>MBI F652</td>
<td>Marine Ecosystems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>BIOL F472; OCN F620; OCN F650</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F654</td>
<td>Benthic Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Invertebrate zoology course, marine biology course</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F656</td>
<td>Kelp Forest Ecology</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>UAF Science Diver certification</td>
<td>5 + 35 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F661</td>
<td>Stable Isotope Techniques in Environmental Research</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Graduate standing</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F667</td>
<td>Ecology and Physiology of Marine Macroalgae</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Upper-division standing in a natural science for undergraduates or graduate standing</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F676</td>
<td>Aquatic Food Web Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>BIOL F470; FISH F476; MBI F476</td>
<td>2 + 3 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
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<td>MBI F692</td>
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<td>1-6 + 0 + 0</td>
<td>Letter w/ Plus/Minus</td>
<td>May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F698</td>
<td>Non-thesis Research/Project</td>
<td>1-9</td>
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<td>Pass/Fail</td>
<td>May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F699</td>
<td>Thesis</td>
<td>1-12</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0 + 0 + 0</td>
<td>Pass/Fail</td>
<td>May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits</td>
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