MBI F102  Fact or Fishin': Case Studies in Fisheries and Marine Sciences
1 Credit
Offered Fall
This seminar will promote active learning, critical thinking and problem-solving through a series of case studies involving current issues in fisheries and marine sciences conservation and management. Students enrolled in this course will also receive instruction on fundamental skills required to successfully complete a four-year degree at UAF. 
Cross-listed with FISH F102; OCN F102.
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F103  The Harvest of the Sea
2 Credits
Offered Spring
This course will explore the scientific and popular literature related to the exploitation of global marine resources. Specific topics of the course will be based on three core themes: (1) early exploitation of marine resources; (2) overexploitation of marine stocks; and (3) the status and sustainability of marine resources. 
Prerequisites: FISH F102; FISH F110; placement in WRTG F111X.
Cross-listed with FISH F103; OCN F103.
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F111  The Oceans (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall, Spring and Summer
Broad study of our ocean through combining insights from biology, physics, chemistry and geology. Topics include the evolution of the ocean basins, seawater composition, generation of ocean currents and waves, and the combined processes that sustain life in the ocean. Societal topics related to climate change.
Prerequisites: Placement in WRTG F111X; placement in MATH F105.
Co-requisites: MBI F111L or OCN F111L.
Cross-listed with OCN F111X.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F212  Introduction to Marine Science II
3 Credits
Offered Spring
This course explores the diversity of marine life, from microbes to mammals, and the interactions of marine organisms with each other and with their environment. Topics include primary productivity, marine food webs, physiological adaptations, and ecology of marine habitats from coastal to deep-sea systems.
Prerequisites: OCN F211.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F218  Marine Mammals of the World
2 Credits
Offered Spring
We will go on a tour of the 129 currently recognized extant marine mammal species in the world. We will explore taxonomy, species description and identifying characteristics, distribution, ecology, including feeding strategies, reproduction etc., status, threats and conservation.
Prerequisites: OCN F111X, FISH F102, FISH F103, BIOL F115X or BIOL F116X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F220  Scientific Diving
2 Credits
Offered Spring
Introduction to cold water diving and SCUBA techniques used in the research community. Includes familiarization with Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Opportunity to work underwater and assist with diving projects conducted by MBI F423 students at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab during spring break. Through this course, students also can be certified with a Research Diver Specialty (PADI) and a Dry Suit Specialty (PADI). CPR, First Aid (Red Cross), and Emergency Oxygen Administration (DAN) are available through this course. Special Conditions: Must have current SCUBA physical approved. 
Prerequisites: Basic biology/ecology courses, SCUBA (open water) certification.
Special Notes: Completion of this course will allow students to be eligible to join the UAF (AAUS) dive program and to dive on the UAF-sanctioned diving projects and have reciprocity to dive with other universities and other government agencies.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 1 + 0
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 15 times for up to 30 credits

MBI F306  Aquatic Invertebrate Zoology
4 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
We will explore the phylogenetics, life history, reproduction, physiology, morphology and sexual systems of aquatic invertebrates. Hands-on approaches, including a survey and comparison of taxonomic groups using microscopy and visual observations, recorded in a lab notebook, are central to the laboratory component of this course.
Prerequisites: (OCN F211 and MBI F212) or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
MBI F317 Introduction to Marine Mammal Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring
The course will introduce students to the biology and diversity of cetaceans, pinnipeds, sirenians, and other marine mammals. Topics will include evolution, ecology, reproduction, and behavior of marine mammals, their special adaptations, such as diving, osmo- and thermoregulation, and will explore some current conservation and management issues.
Prerequisites: BIOL F116X or MBI F212.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F320 Aquatic Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Fall
An introduction to the relationship between aquatic species and their environment, with an emphasis on biological interactions and environmental factors that structure these communities.
Prerequisites: (OCN F211 and MBI F212) or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F410 Marine Bird Ecology and Conservation
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
This course will introduce students to the biology, ecology and conservation of marine birds, with emphasis on seabirds, sea ducks and shorebirds, especially species found in Alaska and the Northern Hemisphere. Through ecological and evolutionary perspectives, topics will include biodiversity, adaptations, life histories, population ecology, demography, community ecology and conservation.
Prerequisites: BIOL F371 or MBI F320.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F412 Early Life Histories of Marine Invertebrates
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
This course will explore the diversity of reproductive strategies and larval forms in marine invertebrates, and consider selective pressures governing the evolution of these forms. Topics include larval ecology and evolution, environmental constraints on early life histories, reproductive biology, population dynamics, sources of larval mortality, dispersal, and recruitment.
Prerequisites: MBI F212; upper-division standing.
Stacked with MBI F612.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F415 Physiology of Marine Organisms
3 Credits
Offered Fall
We will study the problems and challenges vertebrates and invertebrates are facing in the marine environment, and their responses and solutions. Characteristic issues for marine animals include oxygen supply, salinity, temperature and pressure, and adaptations can vary widely or be remarkably similar.
Prerequisites: BIOL F310, MBI F212 or (BIOL F111X & BIOL F112X).
Stacked with MBI F615.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F421 Polar Marine Science
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic.
Prerequisites: OCN F211; MBI F212.
Stacked with MBI F621.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F423 Nearshore Ecology Field Course
2 Credits
Offered Spring
Students will propose a hypothesis that they will develop in the first two months of the semester and then experimentally test during a spring break field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Projects may be subtidal (if the student is a current AAUS diver) or intertidal.
Prerequisites: MBI F220, successful completion of a 200-level marine biology, ecology, or equivalent courses; if the student wants to dive as part of their project, they must be AAUS divers with current CPR, First Aid, O2 Administration certifications, and have a current AAUS medical physical.
Stacked with MBI F623.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 1 + 8
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 15 times for up to 30 credits

MBI F450 Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course
2 Credits
Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay, Alaska). Includes the study of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology.
Prerequisites: One year of biology.
Recommended: Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology.
Stacked with MBI F650.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F456 Kelp Forest Ecology
2 Credits
Offered Spring
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding kelp forest ecology, including the environmental and ecological interactions that influence their distribution, structure and function. Course includes lectures, discussions, labs and scuba diving field trips. We take a global perspective but focus on local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna.
Prerequisites: UAF Science Diver certification.
Stacked with MBI F656.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 5 + 35 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
MBI F457  Field Techniques in Ocean Acidification Research  
3 Credits  
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years  
An introduction to the design and fabrication of experimental ocean acidification systems and oceanographic pH sensors for the study of ocean acidification. This course will require extra fees to cover laboratory activities, room and board. Students are responsible for the travel to and from Kasitsna Bay Laboratory, near Seldovia, Alaska.  
Prerequisites: OCN F211 and MBI F212.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 4 + 3  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F478  Aquatic Food Web Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Examines theoretical and applied aspects of aquatic food web ecology, from the ecological processes that give rise to patterns in aquatic communities to the incorporation of trophic interactions into ecosystem-based management. Includes a lecture component focused on peer reviewed studies and a lab component focused on applying concepts with data.  
Prerequisites: Upper-level undergraduate standing.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F470; FISH F478.  
Stacked with BIOL F670; FISH F678; MBI F676.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F482  Human Impacts to the Marine Biosphere  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A review of the biological mechanisms that marine species utilize to respond to ocean change focusing on the links between physical, chemical and biological systems and human activities.  
Prerequisites: (OCN F211 and MBI F212) or (BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X).  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F492  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits  

MBI F498  Research  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits  

MBI F499  Senior Thesis  
3 Credits  
Under Marine Biology faculty mentorship, students will undertake a self-designed senior thesis capstone project based on field/lab data collected during a field course or work with their mentor. They must present results at a UAF event or scientific conference and are encouraged to publish in a peer-reviewed journal.  
Prerequisites: Permission of a fisheries and ocean sciences faculty mentor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 9  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 2 times for up to 6 credits  

MBI F601  Professional Development  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Improve ability to make oral and poster presentations and to write resumes and cover letters. Includes lectures, discussions, and four individual projects. Students are encouraged to use their thesis/dissertation material for the posters and oral presentations. Feedback on all projects will be given by both instructor and students.  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F602  Proposal Writing  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Familiarize students with the proposal writing process. Writing proposals is a common requirement during graduate school and will be continuing during the career as a scientist and researcher. This class aims to cover some common rules about good proposal writing.  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 3 times for up to 3 credits  

MBI F603  Current Topics in Marine Science  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
This course is required for completion of the Master of Marine Studies degree. The purpose of this course is to introduce students to current topics in the marine sciences, and in particular the diversity of research programs led by faculty associated with UAF’s Marine Biology Department.  
Prerequisites: Graduate student standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F604  Modern Applied Statistics for Fisheries  
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Covers general statistical approaches to quantitative problems in marine science and fisheries with guidance on how to collect and organize data, how to select appropriate statistical methods and how to communicate results. A variety of advanced statistical methods for analyzing environmental data sets will be illustrated in theory and practice.  
Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; proficiency in computing with R.  
Cross-listed with FISH F604.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  

MBI F605  Controversies in Marine Science  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to the idea that science is fluid and controversial and disagreements do occur. These disagreements are often published in the primary literature. This course will be a discussion/debate of various controversial topics in marine science.  
Recommended: Graduate status.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MBI F606</td>
<td>Marine Studies Capstone Project Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>This course is required for completion of the Master of Marine Studies degree. The purpose of this course is to assist students in the process of synthesizing and applying information learned in previous courses and through literature review to create a rigorous and personally and professionally meaningful capstone project. Because that specificity of instruction in format is outside the scope of this course; however, facility with creation in the specified format is essential for an effective project. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> MBI F688 (3 credits; may be taken concurrently); completion of at least 20 credits toward the Master of Marine Studies degree. <strong>Special Notes:</strong> Students are particularly encouraged to take courses for developing experience in their project format before taking this course, for example, grant writing, documentary filmmaking, creative writing, web design, science communication, etc. <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F610</td>
<td>Marine Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>This class covers all major marine ecosystems across the globe in a comparative manner. Each system is introduced by its physical setting, then covers important primary producer sources or foundation species, ultimately leading to how ecological concepts structure the communities and food webs in these ecosystems. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Degree in biology. <strong>Recommended:</strong> Courses in invertebrate zoology, ichthyology, and vertebrate zoology. <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F612</td>
<td>Early Life Histories of Marine Invertebrates</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>This course will explore the diversity of reproductive strategies and larval forms in marine invertebrates, and consider selective pressures governing the evolution of these forms. Topics include larval ecology and evolution, environmental constraints on early life histories, reproductive biology, population dynamics, sources of larval mortality, dispersal, and recruitment. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Graduate standing. <strong>Stacked with MBI F412.</strong> <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F615</td>
<td>Physiology of Marine Organisms</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>We will study the problems and challenges vertebrates and invertebrates are facing in the marine environment, and their responses and solutions. Characteristic issues for marine animals include oxygen supply, salinity, temperature and pressure, and adaptations can vary widely or be remarkably similar. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Graduate standing. <strong>Stacked with MBI F415.</strong> <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBI F619</td>
<td>Biology of Marine Mammals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Introduction to a broad range of research and conservation topics associated with marine mammals. Topics include physiological adaptations, phylogeny and evolution, behavior, ecology, population dynamics and conservation. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Graduate standing or upper-division ecology and biology courses. <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F621</td>
<td>Polar Marine Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> graduate standing. <strong>Stacked with MBI F421.</strong> <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBI F623</td>
<td>Nearshore Ecology Field Course</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Students will propose a hypothesis that they will develop in the first two months of the semester and then experimentally test during a spring break field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Projects may be subtidal (if the student is a current AAUS diver) or intertidal. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Graduate standing; MBI F220, successful completion of a 200-level marine biology, ecology, or equivalent courses; If the student wants to dive as part of their project, they must be AAUS divers with current CPR, First Aid, O2 Administration certifications, and have a current AAUS medical physical. <strong>Stacked with MBI F423.</strong> <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong> <strong>Repeatable for Credit:</strong> May be taken 15 times for up to 30 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBI F627</td>
<td>Statistical Computing with R</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Using the free, open-source software R to teach computing, programming, and modeling concepts for the statistical computing of fisheries and biological data. Prepares students for other graduate-level, quantitative fisheries courses and covers exploratory statistical and graphical analyses, as well as computer-intensive methods such as bootstrapping and randomization tests. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> STAT F200X; STAT F401; proficiency with Excel. <strong>Cross-listed with FISH F627; OCN F627.</strong> <strong>Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus</strong></td>
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MBI F631  Data Analysis in Community Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
This course will provide an overview of statistical methods that have been specifically developed to aid our understanding and interpretation of the structure, abundance, and distribution of species and communities in relation to resources and the environment. 
Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; FISH F627 (Statistical Computing with R) or familiarity with R, general ecology, graduate standing in fisheries. 
Cross-listed with FISH F631; OCN F631. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F650  Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course  
2 Credits  
Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years  
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay, Alaska). Includes the study of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology. 
Prerequisites: One year of biology; graduate standing. 
Stacked with MBI F450. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F652  Marine Ecosystems  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Understanding ecosystems of the sea in the context of evaluating the impact of human activities. Focus on current concepts, trends and perspectives. 
Prerequisites: BIOL F472; OCN F820; OCN F650. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F654  Benthic Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Ecology of marine benthos, from subtidal to hadal zone. Methods of collecting, sorting, narcotizing, preserving and analyzing benthic assemblages, including video analytical techniques from submersibles and ROVs. Hydrothermal vent and cold seep assemblages. Physiology/energetics of benthic organisms, including animal-sediment relationships, feeding, reproduction and growth. Depth, spatial and latitudinal distribution patterns. 
Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course, marine biology course. 
Cross-listed with FISH F654. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F656  Kelp Forest Ecology  
2 Credits  
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding kelp forest ecology, including the environmental and ecological interactions that influence their distribution, structure and function. Course includes lectures, discussions, labs and scuba diving field trips. We take a global perspective but focus on local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. 
Prerequisites: UAF Science Diver certification. 
Stacked with MBI F456. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 5 + 35 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F657  Ecology and Physiology of Marine Macroalgae  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
The ecological and physiological processes that give rise to patterns in marine seaweeds, encompassing their diverse range, structural composition, physiological functions, ecological roles, fundamental categorization methods and their significant connection to human activities. By engaging in this course, students will enhance their understanding of the ecological and economic importance of marine seaweeds. 
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing in a natural science for undergraduates or graduate standing. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F676  Aquatic Food Web Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Examines theoretical and applied aspects of aquatic food web ecology, from the ecological processes that give rise to patterns in aquatic communities to the incorporation of trophic interactions into ecosystem-based management. Includes a lecture component focused on peer reviewed studies and a lab component focused on applying concepts with data. 
Cross-listed with BIOL F670; FISH F676. 
Stacked with BIOL F470; FISH F476; MBI F476. 
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

MBI F692  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits

MBI F692P  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits

MBI F698  Non-thesis Research/Project  
1-9 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits

MBI F699  Thesis  
1-12 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0  
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades  
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits