### Linguistics (LING)

**College of Liberal Arts**
Linguistics Program [https://www.uaf.edu/linguist/](https://www.uaf.edu/linguist/)
907-474-7446

**LING F100  Language, Education, Linguistics** *(h)*
3 Credits
Offered Fall and Spring
Introduction to the field of linguistics as it pertains to the field of education. Includes discussions of language structure, acquisition and bilingualism, and variation and public policy. The course does not satisfy requirements for the B.A. in Linguistics.

**Cross-listed with** ED F100.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F101X  Nature of Language** *(h)*
3 Credits
Offered Fall
The study of language: systematic analysis of human language and description of its grammatical structure, distribution and diversity.

**Attributes:** UAF GER Humanities Req

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F200  The Field of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages**
1 Credit
Offered Spring
The course provides an introduction to the profession of English second language teaching with a focus on the types knowledge, training and experience valued in the field as well as available international and US employment options. The course is offered on a pass/fail basis.

**Prerequisites:** WRTG F111X.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 1 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Pass/Fail Grades

**LING F216X  Languages of the World** *(h)*
3 Credits
Offered Fall
A comprehensive survey of the world's languages—past and present. Topics include genetic relationships among languages, linguistic change, language universals, language classification and language families, as well as the interaction of language and culture.

**Attributes:** UAF GER Humanities Req

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F223  Sociolinguistics: Language and Social Inequality**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
An Introduction to the concepts and methods of linguistic anthropology and sociolinguistics. It draws from these disciplines to investigate the role of language variation in social inequality. Covers concepts including language varieties, speech styles, language ideologies, the creation of standard language and portrayals of ethnolinguistic groups in media.

**Prerequisites:** ANTH F100X or LING F101X.

**Cross-listed with** ANTH F223.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F260  Fundamentals of Linguistic Anthropology: Language in Culture and Communication** *(s)*
3 Credits
Offered Spring
An introduction to the study of the language and culture nexus. Questions addressed include: How does the language you speak affect how you think and view the world? How do ways of speaking structure culture? What do we know about how human language evolved? How does language encode cultural meaning?

**Prerequisites:** ANTH F100X, ANTH F101X, ANTH F215, SOC F101X or LING F101X.

**Cross-listed with** ANTH F260.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F302  Introduction to Second Language Acquisition** *(s)*
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Survey of traditional and contemporary theories of second language acquisition and implications for language teaching and learning.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F303  Language Acquisition** *(s)*
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Theories of the acquisition and development of first and second languages, including consideration of biological and sociocultural factors. Survey of traditional and contemporary theories, and implications for pedagogy and public policy.

**Prerequisites:** COM F131X or COM F141X; WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X; WRTG F212X; WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X.

**Recommended:** LING F101X.

**Cross-listed with** ED F303.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F308  Language and Gender** *(s)*
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Examination of relationships between language and gender, drawing on both ethnographic and linguistic sources. Topics include power, socialization and sexism.

**Prerequisites:** WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X; WRTG F212X; WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; LING F101X, LING F216X, ANTH F100X, ANTH F101X or ANTH F260.

**Cross-listed with** ANTH F308; WGS F308.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

**LING F315  English Language for Second Language Teaching**
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Study of the history, spread and varieties of the English language and the basic elements of its grammar, sound system and its use in discourse. This course is designed for students interested in teaching English as a second language and focuses on teaching implications of course content.

**Prerequisites:** WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; LING F101X.

**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0

**Grading System:** Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
LING F318  Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology  (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Scientific study of human speech sounds, mechanism of their production and sound systems of languages.
Prerequisites: LING F101X; upper-division standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F320  Introduction to Morphosyntax  (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Study of principles and processes of word and sentence construction in language. Morphosyntactic structure of Alaska Native languages and other non-Indo-European languages.
Prerequisites: LING F318.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F389  Klingon, Elvish and Dothraki: The Art and Science of Language Creation  (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Exposure to linguistics and linguistic anthropology through inventing a language. The range of human linguistic and cultural variation will inform design of the sound system, grammar, orthography, lexicon and cultural context for the language. The class as a whole will collaboratively create a basic ConWorld, lexicon, grammar and writing system.
Prerequisites: WRTG F111X; one semester of foreign language; ENGL F318, LING F101X, LING F223 or ANTH F260.
Cross-listed with ANTH F389.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F410  Theory and Methods of Second Language Teaching  (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Theory and methods of teaching a second language, including various pedagogical approaches, overview of second language acquisition theory, discussion of materials and testing.
Prerequisites: COM F131X or COM F141X; three years of a foreign or Alaska Native language.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F420  Semantics  (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
A systematic exploration of the nature of meaning in human language. Focus is on historical and contemporary approaches to understanding problems of reference, categorization and lexical relationships in meaningful contexts.
Prerequisites: LING F101X.
Stacked with LING F620.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F430  Historical Linguistics  (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to comparative and historical linguistics: methods of linguistic reconstruction, historical change, genetic relationships, dialectology. Includes Indo-European and Alaskan languages.
Prerequisites: LING F318.
Stacked with LING F630.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F431  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics I  3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to issues in field linguistics and specific issues around documenting little studied and endangered languages. Focus on making recordings, transcription, elicitation with consultants and ethics in the field. Projects build up to documenting an unfamiliar language with a consultant and designing and carrying out a research project.
Prerequisites: LING F318; LING F320.
Cross-listed with ANTH F431.
Stacked with ANTH F432; LING F631.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F434  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II  3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Second semester of Field Methods sequence. Planning a field project, including selecting a field site, making community contacts, intellectual property and repatriation. In class group elicitation with a speaker of a non-Indo-European language. Projects may involve either work with a consultant or archival research on languages no longer spoken.
Prerequisites: LING F431, ANTH F432.
Cross-listed with ANTH F434.
Stacked with ANTH F434; LING F634.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F435  Political Media and Discourses of the American Right  (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
This class uses "hands-on" discourse analytic techniques of student-collected media data in order to examine whether or not there is a unified rhetorical style associated with the American Right; the nature of the relationship between a message, its form and persuasion; and how moral stance are taken in political contexts.
Prerequisites: COM F131X or COM F141X; WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X.
Cross-listed with ANTH F435; COM F435.
Stacked with ANTH F435; COM F435; LING F635.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F440  Aspects of Bilingualism  (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Cognitive, linguistic, sociopolitical and educational aspects of bilingualism at both the individual and societal levels, including factors contributing to language maintenance and language shift.
Prerequisites: WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; LING F101X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
LING F441   Topics in Linguistics
3 Credits
An elective course in linguistics for majors. Content will vary from year to year and may be drawn from many areas of linguistics to include current research and methodologies.
Prerequisites: LING F101X; LING F318; LING F320.
Special Notes: Course may be repeated twice for credit when content varies.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 2 times for up to unlimited credits

LING F450   Language Policy and Planning (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Consideration of minority languages, including Alaskan Native Languages, in light of their histories, current status, and factors affecting future maintenance.
Prerequisites: COM F131X or COM F141X.
Cross-listed with ANTH F450.
Stacked with ANTH F654, LING F650.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F451   English Second Language Teaching Practicum
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Methodology workshop for students interested in teaching English as a second language. Includes language acquisition pedagogy and employment of these techniques in a lower division language classroom under the supervision of a classroom teacher. Enrollment subject to available classroom placement.
Prerequisites: WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; LING F440.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 3
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F481   Seminar in Applied Linguistic Research
1 Credit
Offered Fall
The course provides an introduction to applied linguistic research with a focus on how research is defined, the ethics of research, the different research paradigms, and the variety of methods used to conduct research in applied linguistics.
Prerequisites: LING F101X, LING F318, LING F320.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades

LING F482   Seminar in Linguistics
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Current issues in various subfields of linguistics including semantics and pragmatics, discourse analysis, bilingualism, lexicography, language philosophy and issues within a particular language or language group, e.g. Eskimo phonology, Athabascan morphology. May be repeated once.
Prerequisites: LING F101X; LING F318; LING F320.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 60 credits

LING F485   Discourse in Society: Analyzing Language in Social Context (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Hands-on experience in collection, transcription and analysis of naturally-occurring written and spoken texts. Offers a critical introduction to contemporary usage-based theories of language structure, including cognitive, cultural and interactional explanations for the distribution of linguistic resources in discourse.
Prerequisites: LING F101X, ANTH F260 or ANTH F320.
Cross-listed with ANTH F485.
Stacked with ANTH F685, LING F685.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F486   Language and Power (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Questions and frameworks that drive the study of the language and power nexus. Topics may include: the nature of power, the political economy of language, speech levels and registers, strategies of exclusion and inclusion, markedness, hegemony, linguistic ideology, racialized language varieties, political language, language and colonialism and neoliberal discourse.
Prerequisites: 6 credits in Linguistics or Anthropology at the 300-400 level or graduate student standing.
Cross-listed with ANTH F486.
Stacked with ANTH F686; LING F686.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F600   Research Methods for Applied Linguistics
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Review of quantitative and qualitative research paradigms, data gathering techniques and analytical tools (questionnaires, surveys, observations, testing) used in the study of applied linguistics. Topics will include ethical issues in human subjects research, how to conduct a literature review, how to conduct classroom-based research.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken 2 times for up to 6 credits

LING F601   Principles of Linguistic Analysis
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Provides experience in working with various languages to determine systematic principles of transcribing and organizing sounds; isolating morphemes; categorizing words into semantic categories; and understanding narrative and other rhetorical structures. For students whose specialty is other than linguistics who could benefit from a graduate-level introduction to linguistic methods.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F602   Second Language Acquisition
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Central issues in second language acquisition research. Includes a critical review of SLA theories and research.
Prerequisites: LING F101X or LING F601; graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
LING F603  Phonetics and Phonology
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Scientific approach to the study of human speech sounds and the
mechanism of their production (phonetics), as well as the exploration of the
fundamental concepts of the sound systems of languages (phonology) and
theories which allow for the analysis of real language data.
Prerequisites: LING F101X or LING F601; graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F604  Morphology and Syntax
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
The study of how meaning is encoded in words in languages of the world.
Morphological and morphophonemic processes, lexical categories,
derivation and inflection, productivity, tense, aspect, mode, case, concord,
valence changes, morphological typologies. Similarities and differences
among languages in signaling relations between nouns and verbs, negation,
comparisons, attribution.
Prerequisites: LING F101X or LING F601; graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F610  Theory and Methods of Second Language Teaching
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Theory and practice of teaching a second language, including
methodological approaches, second language acquisition theory, materials,
and testing.
Prerequisites: LING F602.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F611  Second Language Materials and Assessment
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration/discussion of theoretical perspectives in Second Language
materials development/assessment. Emphasis on interconnectivity of
materials, syllabus, curriculum, learning and assessment. After taking this
course, students will be able to choose, adapt and construct a variety of
language teaching materials and understand the ramifications of syllabus
and curriculum design and assessment.
Prerequisites: LING F602; LING F610.
Recommended: LING F601.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F612  Assessment for the Second Language Classroom
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration/discussion of theoretical perspectives in second language
assessment, practical considerations in creating language tests, and
statistical methods used for analyzing test data. As a result of this course,
students will be able to choose, adapt and construct a variety of language
assessments for classroom and institutional purposes as well as evaluate the
validity of existing assessments.
Prerequisites: LING F602; LING F610.
Recommended: LING F601.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F620  Semantics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
A systematic exploration of the nature of meaning in human language. Focus
is on historical and contemporary approaches to understanding problems of
reference, categorization and lexical relationships in meaningful contexts.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Stacked with LING F420.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F621  Cultural Aspects of Language Acquisition
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
An expanded view of the ways in which individuals become socialized into
particular patterns of first and second language and literacy. The ongoing
acquisition of both oral and written language(s) from early childhood
through adult life. Topics will include the cultural dimensions of language
development, the relationship between communication and culture,
linguistic and the role of language in the transmission of sociocultural
knowledge.
Cross-listed with ED F621.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F627  Introduction to Linguistic Description and Documentation
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
General introduction to lexicography, field phonetics, grammatical
documentation, investigation of narrative, other levels of linguistic
documentation, the distinction between description and documentation,
and differences in structure and method between pedagogical and academic
materials resulting from field work.
Prerequisites: LING F601; demonstrated background in phonology and
morphology.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F630  Historical Linguistics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to comparative and historical linguistics: methods of linguistic
reconstruction, historical change, genetic relationships, dialectology.
Includes Indo-European and Alaskan languages.
Prerequisites: LING F318.
Stacked with LING F430.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F631  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics I
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to issues in field linguistics and specific issues around
documenting little studied and endangered languages. Focus on making
recordings, transcription, elicitation with consultants and ethics in the field.
Projects build up to documenting an unfamiliar language with a consultant
and designing and carrying out a research project.
Prerequisites: LING F627.
Cross-listed with ANTH F632.
Stacked with ANTH F432; LING F431.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
LING F634  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Second semester of Field Methods sequence. Planning a field project, including selecting a field site, making community contacts, intellectual property and repatriation. In class group elicitation with a speaker of a non-Indo-European language. Projects may involve either work with a consultant or archival research on languages no longer spoken.
Prerequisites: ANTH F632 or LING F631.
Cross-listed with ANTH F634.
Stacked with ANTH F434; LING F434.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F635  Political Media and Discourses of the American Right
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
This class uses "hands-on" discourse analytic techniques of student-collected media data in order to examine whether or not there is a unified rhetorical style associated with the American Right: the nature of the relationship between a message, its form and persuasion; and how moral stance are taken in political contexts.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Cross-listed with ANTH F635; COM F635.
Stacked with ANTH F435; COM F435; LING F435.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F640  Linguistic Anthropology: Language, Thought and Action
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Course surveys the history of linguistic anthropology and the methods and questions that have driven and distinguished the field. Topics include an introduction to the subfields of linguistics, the evolution of language, human vs. animal communication, language socialization, linguistic relativity, semiotics, language socialization and language ideologies.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Cross-listed with ANTH F640.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F650  Language Policy and Planning
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Consideration of minority languages, including Alaskan Native Languages, in light of their histories, current status, and factors affecting future maintenance.
Cross-listed with ANTH F654.
Stacked with LING F450.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F651  Topics in Athabascan Linguistics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Graduate level introduction to important topics in Athabascan linguistics, including both foundational literature and current research. Topics may include laryngeal features; tonogenesis; syntax-morphology interface; argument structure; lexical semantics; and discourse. Course may be repeated once.
Prerequisites: LING F601; graduate standing.
Recommended: LING F603; LING F604.
Cross-listed with ANL F651.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 6 credits

LING F652  Linguistics Applications
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth investigation of linguistic problems in selected languages. Includes phonological, morphological, syntactic and semantic issues. Students will produce a grammatical sketch of a chosen language.
Prerequisites: LING F318; LING F320; LING F601; or relevant course work.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F660  Internship
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Student works as an apprentice to a language teacher or a linguist doing fieldwork. Maintain a log and a portfolio of work. If teaching, goal would be to develop appropriate lesson plans and do mentored teaching. If doing fieldwork, goal would be to develop appropriate materials for teaching.
Prerequisites: LING F601; ANTH F610.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F685  Discourse in Society: Analyzing Language in Social Context (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Hands-on experience in collection, transcription and analysis of naturally-occurring written and spoken texts. Offers a critical introduction to contemporary usage-based theories of language structure, including cognitive, cultural and interactional explanations for the distribution of linguistic resources in discourse.
Prerequisites: ANTH F631, ANTH F670, LING F602, LING F631 or LING F640.
Cross-listed with ANTH F685.
Stacked with LING F485, ANTH F485.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus

LING F686  Language and Power (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Questions and frameworks that drive the study of the language and power nexus. Topics may include: the nature of power, the political economy of language, speech levels and registers, strategies of exclusion and inclusion, markedness, hegemony, linguistic ideology, racialized language varieties, political language, language and colonialism and neoliberal discourse.
Cross-listed with ANTH F686.
Stacked with ANTH F486; LING F486.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
LING F692  Seminar
1-3 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Letter Grades with option of Plus/Minus
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 3 credits

LING F692P  Seminar
1-3 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 3 credits

LING F698  Non-thesis Research/Project
1-9 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-9 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits

LING F699  Thesis
1-9 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-9 + 0 + 0
Grading System: Pass/Fail Grades
Repeatable for Credit: May be taken unlimited times for up to 99 credits