GEOLOGY AND GEOPHYSICS (GEOS)

College of Natural Science & Mathematics
Geology & Geophysics
907-474-7565

GEOS F101L  GEOS F101X Laboratory
0 Credit
Co-requisites: GEOS F101X.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F101X  The Dynamic Earth  (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall and Spring
An introduction to how the Earth works and the geophysical and
geochemical basis for our understanding of the Earth, emphasizing
Alaskan examples. A course theme is that the Earth is changing around
us, at a variety of scales. In all laboratory exercises students collect,
analyze and interpret data, including that generated by a variety of
geochemical and geophysical tools. Includes at least one field exercise in
the Fairbanks area and an opportunity to observe freshly-poured lava.
Prerequisites: Placement in WRTG F111X, placement in MATH F105.
Co-requisites: GEOS F101L.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F102X  Wicked maps for wicked problems: Geographic Information Systems Across Disciplines
4 Credits
Offered Spring
Today's digital maps give us instant information about pretty much
anything in the world. They help us find where we want to go, also make
change possible. You will learn how to create digital maps that convey all
types of information about any place around the globe.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F106X  Life in the Age of Dinosaurs  (n)
4 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Promote a broader understanding of deep time through an examination
of life and environments during the Mesozoic, or "Age of Dinosaurs."
Discussions and exercises will focus on major events and processes
that shaped the physical environments of the Mesozoic, such as the
formation and break up of continents, global climate, and changing sea
levels. Building on this foundation, the course will examine the fossil
record to learn what it reveals about the major patterns in the diversity
of terrestrial and marine life. Special emphasis will be placed on the
origin, extinction, and paleobiology of dinosaurs. Important groups of
contemporary vertebrates and invertebrates, including marine reptiles,
mammals, flying reptiles, and ammonites will also be examined. The rise
of flowering plants and the importance of fossil floras in understanding
Mesozoic climates will be explored. Labs will provide opportunities
to examine and identify fossils and use them to reconstruct ancient
environments.
Prerequisites: Placement in WRTG F111X, placement in MATH F105.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F111X  Earth and Environment: Elements of Physical Geography  (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall
This asynchronous online course focuses on the processes that shape
the physical environment, especially in relation to Alaska. Climate change
will serve as the capstone topic, which integrates course concepts with
current challenges facing society. Labs will build research and skillsets
through field and computer-based activities. Special fees will apply.
Prerequisites: Placement in WRTG F111X, placement in MATH F105.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F112L  GEOS F112X Laboratory  (n)
0 Credit
Co-requisites: GEOS F112L.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F112X  The History of Earth and Life  (n)
4 Credits
Offered Spring
Historical geologic interpretation, geologic time scale, stratigraphic
record and interpretation. Sedimentation and plate tectonics, fossil
record and utilization, biostratigraphy, and geologic evolution of the North
American continent. Lab examination of fossils, interpretation of geologic
maps and stratigraphic columns.
Prerequisites: GEOS F101X; placement in WRTG F111X; placement in MATH F105.
Co-requisites: GEOS F112L.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F119  Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes: Past, Present and Future
3 Credits
Offered Fall and Spring
This course provides a basic overview of the science and societal
relevance of earthquakes, glaciers and volcanoes, with an emphasis on
Alaska.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F120L  GEOS F120X Laboratory  (n)
0 Credit
Co-requisites: GEOS F120L.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F120X  Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes: Past, Present and Future  (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall and Spring
This course provides a basic overview of the science and societal
relevance of earthquakes, glaciers and volcanoes, with an emphasis on
Alaska.
Co-requisites: GEOS F120L.
Attributes: UAF GER Natural Science Req
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0
GEOS F190 The Geology of Wine
2 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
This course explores the relationship between geology, climate, and viticulture. Aspects of geology that influence landscape, soil development and climate are evaluated in reference to their effects on wine-growing regions. The geology, tectonic setting, soil and climate of individual wine-growing areas will be explored through lectures, discussions, class projects/presentations, and lab wine tastings.
Prerequisites: Student must be 21 years of age to enroll.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1.5 + 0.5 + 0

GEOS F192 Seminar
1-6 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F213 Mineralogy (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Mineral chemistry, atomic structure, elementary crystallography, optical crystallography and descriptive and determinative mineralogy. Instrumental determinative techniques (x-ray diffraction, petrographic microscope).
Prerequisites: MATH F151X, MATH F230X, MATH F251X, MATH F252X, MATH F253X (may be taken concurrently); CHEM F105X; GE F261, GEOS F101X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 6 + 0

GEOS F214 Petrology and Petrography (n)
4 Credits
Offered Spring
Origin, occurrence and classification of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Laboratory work involves hand lens identification and thin section examination of representative rocks.
Prerequisites: GEOS F213.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 6 + 0

GEOS F221 Introduction to Field Geology
2 Credits
Offered Spring
This course gives students the opportunity to apply 100-level geologic concepts at field sites with excellent exposures and straightforward stratigraphy. Participants use tools and technology, including a jacob staff, geologic compass, GPS receivers and mapping apps, to measure stratigraphic sections and create a geologic map on a topographic base map.
Prerequisites: GEOS F101X; GEOS F112X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 8 + 33 + 24

GEOS F225 Field and Computer Methods in Geology (n)
2 Credits
Offered Spring
We discuss and practice basic geologic field methods, including taking notes, topographic maps, measurement of structural elements, field mapping, and field safety, both with traditional analogue and modern digital tools. Computers are used for collecting data in the field, processing field and analytical data and producing maps and reports.
Prerequisites: GEOS F214 (may be taken concurrently).
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0

GEOS F258 Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) Operations
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Covers the use of unmanned aircraft systems (UAS), sensors, and support infrastructure required to conduct a selected mission set. Emphasis is on mission analysis, planning, and conduct, including definition of requirements/constraints, identification of appropriate assets, flight planning considerations, and data analysis requirements. Teams coordinate resources for mission and report results.
Cross-listed with AERO F258; CS F258; and ME F258.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F262 Rocks and Minerals
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Physical properties of minerals and rocks, classification, mode of occurrence and economic applications. Labs on recognition and measurement of physical properties. Course may not be used to satisfy degree requirements in geology or geological engineering.
Prerequisites: GE F261, GEOS F101X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F292 Seminar
1-6 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0

GEOS F292P Seminar
1-6 Credits
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0

GEOS F304 Geomorphology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Surface features of the Earth and the processes which create or modify them. Application to Quaternary history, environmental science and related fields. Laboratory examination of topographic maps and aerial photographs, introduction to geomorphic measurements.
Prerequisites: GEOS F101X, GEOS F111X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F309 Tectonics
3 Credits
Offered Fall
In-depth exploration of Plate Tectonics theory including plate boundary interactions- which trigger volcanoes and earthquakes, form mountain belts and oceans- via geochemistry, sedimentology, geophysics and structure. Understanding creation and evolution of lithosphere and mantle, how we detect tectonic processes and how present tectonic environments help reconstruct ancient crustal events.
Prerequisites: WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; GEOS F112X; GEOS F214 or GEOS F262 (either may be taken concurrently).
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F314</td>
<td>Structural Geology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>GEOS F213, GEOS F214 or GEOS F212 (GEOS F214 may be taken concurrently); MATH F152X; PHYS F123X or PHYS F211X. Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F315</td>
<td>Paleobiology and Paleontology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Survey of the history of life on Earth as represented in the fossil record. Contribution of paleontology to the study of evolution, past environments and paleogeography; biostratigraphically important invertebrate fossil groups and their temporal ranges; evolution of terrestrial flora and fauna; current issues in paleontology. Emphasis on recognition of major. Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F317</td>
<td>Paleontological Research and Laboratory Methods</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>This introductory course covers the fundamentals of paleontological research and laboratory methods including fossil preparation, curation and digital imaging techniques such as microphotography and photogrammetry. Emphasis is placed on oral presentation of research results for both scientific and public audiences. Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F320</td>
<td>Sedimentology for Geological Engineers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Origin, classification, composition, transportation, deposition and diagenesis of sediments. Emphasis on sedimentary processes, sedimentary petrology and interpretation of ancient sedimentary rocks. Not intended for Geoscience majors and does not substitute for GEOS F322. Corequisites: GEOS F213. Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F322</td>
<td>Stratigraphy and Sedimentation</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Analysis and interpretation of sedimentary rocks in stratigraphic successions based on comparison with features found in modern depositional environments. Application of the principles of facies analysis and litho-, bio-, sequence, and chronostratigraphy in surface and subsurface examples. Emphasis in the laboratory on interpretation of depositional environments based on lithofacies, biofacies and sedimentary structures and correlation of stratigraphic sequences using surface and subsurface data. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GEOS F212X; GEOS F112X. Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F332</td>
<td>Ore Deposits and Structure</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Distribution and characteristics (especially mineralogy, morphology, and structure) of major mineral deposit types with background on structural techniques. Emphasis on application to mineral exploration and development. Laboratory exercises stress recognition of major mineral deposit types, zoning and grade patterns; and use of structural techniques in mineral deposit exploration/development. Prerequisites: GEOS F262 or GEOS F213 and GEOS F214. Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 6 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F370</td>
<td>Sedimentology and Structural Geology for Petroleum Engineers</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring Fall</td>
<td>Origin and distribution of sedimentary rocks including depositional environments, stratigraphic relationships and structures. Emphasis on the relationship to petroleum occurrences and petroleum exploration. Laboratory exercises on mapping, structural problems and facies relationships in petroleum exploration. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GEOS F213 or GEOS F261. Cross-listed with PETE F370. Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0</td>
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<td>GEOS F375</td>
<td>Oral Communication Skills for Geoscientists</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>This course will give you skills and practice in oral communication, especially as applied to professional geology. The course will provide a comfortable environment for students to develop and improve their skills both in creating and delivering oral presentations. The specific focus will vary with the instructor. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GEOS F120X or GEOS F106X. Lecture + Lab + Other: 0.5 + 0 + 1.5</td>
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<td>GEOS F380</td>
<td>Geological Hazards</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Survey of natural hazards and the disasters they cause, with emphasis on geological hazards in Alaska. Investigation of hazardous phenomena, prediction and mitigation. Topics to include: earthquakes, volcanoes, tsunamis, weather/climate, and asteroid impacts. Provides a foundation in basic geological hazards related to science, suitable for use in teaching, communications, policy and emergency management careers. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GEOS F120X or GEOS F106X. Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F392</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>1-6 Credits</td>
<td>Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0</td>
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<td>GEOS F392P</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>1-6 Credits</td>
<td>Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-6 + 0 + 0</td>
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<td>GEOS F398</td>
<td>Research</td>
<td>1-6 Credits</td>
<td>Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0</td>
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GS F406 Volcanology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Physical processes of volcanism. Topics include physical properties of
magnas, eruption mechanisms, deposition mechanism and volcanic
hazards. Emphasis on explosive volcanism and its products, pyroclastic
rocks. Geochemistry and petrology will not be emphasized in this course.
Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GEOS F120X; MATH F251X; PHYS F123X
or PHYS F211X.
Stacked with GEOS F606.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F413 Geology of Alaska
2 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
An overview of the geological provinces of Alaska, followed by in-depth
exploration of the geologic history and tectonic evolution of those
regions.
Prerequisites: GEOS F309 and GEOS F314.
Stacked with GEOS F612.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

GEOS F416 Applied Geophysics
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to the theory and practice of geophysical techniques and the
interpretation and modeling of geophysical data. Topics include: gravity,
GPS, magnetic seismic, and electrical methods and their application to
regional and local geophysical exploration in Alaska.
Prerequisites: GEOS F419.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F417 Introduction to Geochemistry
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Application of chemical principles and elemental/isotopic behavior to the
study of the Earth. Topics include: aqueous geochemistry, high-
temperature mineral-elemental chemistry, isotopic chemistry, kinetics and
thermochemistry.
Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; GEOS F322 or CHEM F202.
Stacked with GEOS F618.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F419 Solid Earth Geophysics
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Concepts and techniques of geophysics including origin of the Earth, its
structure and large scale dynamic processes responsible for its surface
features. Geophysical techniques including seismology, gravity and
magnetic methods are discussed along with measurements of the Earth's
thermal structure, rotation rates, and tidal effects.
Prerequisites: MATH F251X; PHYS F124X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F422 Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Remote sensing and its applications to geologic, environmental and
physical sciences. Includes physical principles, digital image processing
and hands-on project experience using satellite images for mapping and
change detection. Course is not available for audit.
Prerequisites: PHYS F124X or PHYS F212X; junior standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F424 International Volcanological Field School
3 Credits
Offered Summer
A field-based course that takes students to designated volcanoes and
provides an opportunity to learn about volcanic processes through direct
examination of volcanic products. Specific location to be announced
at registration. Course may be repeated for credit when location varies.
Students registering for the class must complete the course application
and provide a reference letter.
Prerequisites: application required, permission of instructor, appropriate
background in Geology, Chemistry and Physics.
Stacked with GEOS F624.
Special Notes: Students must be in good health, capable of hiking for at
least 20 km per day carrying heavy backpacks, and be willing to camp
under primitive, remote and possibly uncomfortable conditions.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 1 + 0

GEOS F426 Applied Seismology
4 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Presentation of modeling techniques for analyzing earthquakes and
Earth structure using wave propagation algorithms and real seismic
data. Topics include the seismic wavefield (body waves and surface
waves), earthquake moment tensors, earthquake location, and seismic
tomography.
Prerequisites: MATH F253X; MATH F314.
Stacked with GEOS F626.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F427 Inverse Problems and Parameter Estimation
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An inverse problem uses observations to infer properties of an unknown
physical model. This course covers methods for solving inverse
problems, including numerous examples arising in the natural sciences.
Topics include linear regression, method of least squares, estimation
of uncertainties, iterative optimization, and probabilistic (Bayesian) and
sampling approaches.
Prerequisites: MATH F253X; MATH F314.
Cross-listed with PHYS F625.
Stacked with GEOS F627.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F428 Elementary Scanning Electron Microscopy
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Basic theory and operating procedures for scanning electron microscopy.
Includes sample preparation, imaging and qualitative elemental analysis.
Biological and nonbiological applications are covered.
Prerequisites: Junior standing.
Stacked with GEOS F628.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0.5 + 1.5 + 0
GEOS F429  Geography of the Arctic and Circumpolar North  (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
An in-depth examination of the physical, cultural, social, political and economic geographies of the Circumpolar North. Special emphasis on the patterns and processes of contemporary environmental change, human adaptations to high latitude environments, Arctic geopolitics and security, and the spatial patterns of northern economic development.
Prerequisites: GEOS F111X.
Cross-listed with ACNS F429; GEOG F429.
Stacked with ACNS F629; GEOG F629.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F430  Statistics and Data Analysis in Geology  (n)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Computer-supported geologic applications of elementary statistics, Markov chains, time-series analysis, trend-surface analysis, factor analysis, cluster analysis, discriminant analysis, and multiple regression.
Prerequisites: GEOS F225, STAT F200X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F431  Foundations of Geophysics
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Applications of continuum mechanics, heat flow theory, and potential theory to geophysical, geologic and glaciological problems. Topics such as postglacial rebound, non-Newtonian fluid flow, thermal convection, stress-relaxation, rheology of earth materials, gravity, and magnetics will be discussed. Emphasis will be placed on methods and tools for solving a variety of problems in global and regional geophysics and the geophysical interpretation of solutions.
Prerequisites: GEOS F419, MATH F302, and MATH F314.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F436  Programming and Automation for Geoscientists
2 Credits
Offered Fall
Basic concepts of computer programming and effective task automation for computers, with an emphasis on tools and problems common to the geosciences and other physical sciences. Use of Python, Jupyter Notebooks, shell scripting and command line tools, making scientific figures, maps and visualizations. Provided asynchronously remotely.
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Stacked with GEOS F636.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0

GEOS F438  Basin Analysis
3Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines sedimentary basins as a record of subsidence. Review and discuss techniques used to image basin stratigraphy as well as the quantitative techniques which can be used to recover basin history.
Prerequisites: GEOS F322 or GEOS F370.
Recommended: GEOS F314; GEOS F419.
Stacked with GEOS F638.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F452  Quaternary Seminar
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Discussion of the Quaternary Period (relatively recent past – spanning the past two million years) in order to gain a better understanding of the landscape, biota and climate of the present day. Quaternary studies are concerned with the historical dimension of the natural sciences. This seminar will range widely over diverse interdisciplinary subjects of Quaternary interest, such as paleoclimatology, paleobiogeography, vertebrate paleontology and sedimentology.
Prerequisites: GEOS F304; GEOS F315; GEOS F322.
Cross-listed with ANTH F451.
Stacked with GEOS F651; ANTH F651.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F453  Palynology and Paleopalynology  (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Survey of the evolutionary record of palynomorphs and their uses in biostratigraphy and paleoclimatology. Focus on evolution of palynomorphs from Precambrian to the present and concurrent evolutionary developments of producing plants. Use of Quaternary palynomorphs in reconstructing global climates. Labs involve collection of herbarium specimens, processing of fossil palynomorphs, study of type slides and a survey of palynomorphs from each geologic period.
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X or GEOS F315; senior standing.
Stacked with GEOS F653.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F454  Field Geology  (n)
6 Credits
Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years
Mapping sedimentary and crystalline rocks in different tectonic settings in central Alaska using analog and digital tools. Collecting structural and lithological data, compiling geologic maps, and drafting written reports. Mapping challenges increase from intensive guidance by “geo buddies” during the initial project to independent mapping during the final capstone project.
Prerequisites: WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X, WRTG F214X; GEOS F214, GEOS F225; GEOS F309; GEOS F314; GEOS F315; GEOS F322; junior standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 6 + 0 + 0

GEOS F456  Paleopedology
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Prerequisites: GEOS F322 or NRM F380.
Stacked with GEOS F656.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
GEOS F458 Applications of GPS and GIS in Geophysics (n)  3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Prerequisites: GEOG F338 or NRM F338.
Cross-listed with GEOG F458.
Stacked with GEOS F658.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F459 Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing  3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
The course covers the principles and practice of remote sensing in the visible and infrared region, including spectral signatures, radiative transfer, image analysis, and information extraction. The laboratory part provides hands-on experience with multispectral, thermal, hyperspectral, and LiDAR data sets. Practical examples are drawn from geology, hydrology, and forestry.
Prerequisites: GEOS F422.
Stacked with GEOS F659.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F460 The Dynamic Alaska Coastline  3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
This course will provide the knowledge base for understanding Alaska's dynamic coastlines with an emphasis on climate and tectonic, driven changes. The class includes a multiday field trip to Homer offering field-based learning activities. Special fees apply.
Prerequisites: Junior standing; GEOS F111X or GEOS F101X; CHEM F105X or PHYS F123X; NRM F338 or equivalent GIS coursework.
Stacked with GEOS F660.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F465 Geoarchaeology  3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Geological context of archaeological sites and the geologic factors that affect their preservation, with emphasis on Alaska. Includes a one or two-day weekend field trip in late April or early May.
Prerequisites: GEOS F101X, an introductory course in archaeology.
Cross-listed with ANTH F465.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F469 Geodetic Methods and Modeling  3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Theory and application of modern geodetic tools to measure Earth's surface deformation with emphasis on GPS and InSAR. Basics of data processing. Evaluation of signals and modeling of their sources. Applications include magma systems, earthquake cycle, and hydro- and cryosphere. Labs in Python require programming experience (GEOS F636/F436).
Prerequisites: MATH F410; MATH F314; MATH F432.
Stacked with GEOS F669.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F477 Ice in the Climate System (n)  3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Earth's cryosphere includes seasonal snow, permafrost, sea ice, mountain glaciers and ice sheets. This course will cover the formation of each of these forms of snow and ice and their response to changing environmental conditions. Interdisciplinary perspectives allow study of the role snow and ice plays within the Arctic system.
Prerequisites: PHYS F123X or PHYS F211X; MATH F251X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F480 Climate Change Processes: Past, Present, Future  4 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
This 'synthesis' course for Geography, NRM, or Natural Sciences undergraduates provides literacy in the rapidly developing field of climate-change science. Students will gain an understanding of climate dynamics and Earth's climate history and will be trained to critically evaluate the validity of paleoclimatic reconstructions and climate-model predictions.
Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing in major; ATM F401, GEOS F315, MSL F419 or MSL F481.
Cross-listed with ATM F480.
Stacked with ATM F680 and GEOS F680.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 4 + 0 + 0

GEOS F481 Snow in the Environment  3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Snow is a critical buffer between cold air temperatures and warming permafrost, between harsh winds and vegetation, and between herbivores and their food source. This course focuses on snow properties, metamorphism and redistribution by wind. We will examine the snows interactions with permafrost, glaciers, sea ice, vegetation, wildlife and humans.
Stacked with GEOS F681.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F482 Geoscience Seminar  1 Credit
Offered Fall and Spring
A weekly seminar, given by guest speakers, on a topic in geosciences. Students are expected to prepare for the seminars and to participate in discussion following the seminars.
Stacked with GEOS F682.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0

GEOS F483 Research Design, Writing and Presentation Methods (n)  3 Credits
Offered Fall
This is a capstone professional development class where students write a research proposal, participate in engagement activities, and produce professional documents that prepare students for graduate and professional careers. It is writing and oral intensive and will focus on the oral and written presentation of your work.
Prerequisites: COJO F131X or COJO F141X; WRTG F211X, WRTG F212X, WRTG F213X or WRTG F214X; junior standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
GEOS F485  Mass Extinctions, Neocatastrophism and the History of Life  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
In-depth analysis of the literature regarding mass extinction, focusing on evidence for catastrophes and impact on the uniformitarian paradigm. Effects of mass extinctions on the evolutionary history of extant and fossil animals and plants will be explored through readings from classic and current literature in paleontology. The course will emphasize critical reading and application of scientific methods to reconstruction of geologically rapid events in deep time.  
Prerequisites: GEOS F322 and GEOS F315.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F486  Vertebrate Paleontology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The study of vertebrate evolution through geologic time. Covers the temporal range, diversity and systematics of major vertebrate groups as documented in the fossil record, with an emphasis on current problems in vertebrate evolutionary pattern and process. Labs emphasize comparative morphology and identification of major vertebrate groups.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F310 or GEOS F315.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F486.  
Stacked with GEOS F686; BIOL F686.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F488  Undergraduate Research  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate requirements.  
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.  
Recommended: A substantial level of technical/scientific background.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F488P  Undergraduate Research  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate requirements.  
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.  
Recommended: A substantial level of technical/scientific background.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F492  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F492P  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F499  Geology and Geophysics Senior Thesis  
3 Credits  
This course is intended for talented students to explore geology or geophysics more deeply through research under the mentorship of a faculty member in the department.  
Prerequisites: Geology and Geophysics major with senior standing and a GPA of 3.2 or higher, completion of a minimum of 2 credits of GEOS F488 on a project approved by faculty mentor and department chair, and submission of a proposal approved by faculty mentor and department chair.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F502  Geophysical Fields  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to the application of potential theory and its associated mathematical tools to fields of geophysical interest, namely gravity, magnetics, and heat flow. Emphasis will be placed on methods and tools for solving a variety of problems in global and regional geophysics, and the geophysical interpretation of solutions.  
Prerequisites: MATH F410 and MATH F432; or graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F604  Seismology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Sources of ground motion including focal mechanisms, magnitude and propagation of waves within the earth. Measurement of seismic data by analog and digital techniques and subsequent treatment of seismic data by various techniques including inversion.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F605  Geochronology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Application of the most commonly used radiometric dating methods to geologic problems. Fundamentals of the K-Ar, Rb-Sr, fission-track, U-Th-Pb and C methods. Laboratory training in K-Ar and fission-track dating techniques.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F606  Volcanology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Physical processes of volcanism. Topics include physical properties of magmas, eruption mechanisms, deposition mechanism and volcanic hazards. Emphasis on explosive volcanism and its products, pyroclastic rocks. Geochemistry and petrology will not be emphasized in this course.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F611  Advanced Structural Geology and Tectonics  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
This advanced course in structural geology and tectonics offers in-depth treatment of topics that may vary with each offering. Examples are tectonics and sedimentation, mountain belts of the world, structural analysis, structural geology of specific tectonic settings, active tectonics and topography, structural interpretation of seismic reflection data, and other topics.  
Prerequisites: GEOS F314; graduate standing.  
Special Notes: Course may be repeated for different topics up to three times for credit.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F612  Geology of Alaska  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
An overview of the geological provinces of Alaska, followed by in-depth exploration of the geologic history and tectonic evolution of those regions.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F413.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0
GEOS F614  Ice Physics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
A survey of the physics of ice. Topics will include the crystal structure and properties of ice, high pressure phases, hydrogen bonding, mechanical, thermal, electrical and acoustic properties, nucleation and growth, and optical and surface properties (adhesion, friction).  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F615  Sea Ice  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants
A study of sea ice in the natural environment including sea ice properties and processes on the micro-scale and the macro-scale, freezing processes and sea ice growth, ice decay and ice dynamics.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F616  Permafrost  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Study of the occurrence, thickness, environmental problems, and mass and energy transport of permafrost, including soil and ice interaction, freezing and thawing processes, and mechanical and electrical properties and processes.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F617  Glaciers  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
The mechanisms responsible for the existence, motion and variations of present-day glaciers and ice sheets, the paleoclimate information they contain and their role in engineering hydrology.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F618  Introduction to Geochemistry  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall
Application of chemical principles and elemental/isotopic behavior to study of the Earth. Topics include: aqueous geochemistry, high-temperature mineral-elemental chemistry, isotopic chemistry, kinetics and thermochemistry.
Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; GEOS F322 OR CHEM F331 and CHEM F332; graduate standing.
Stacked with GEOS F417.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F621  Advanced Petrology  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring
A detailed treatment of various aspects of petrology. Specific topics to be considered in different semesters include metamorphic petrology, igneous petrology, and igneous and metamorphic petrography. Each time the course is offered, only one topic will be presented.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F621B  Adv Petrology: Igneous Petrology  
3-4 Credits  
Offered Fall
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2-3 + 3-6 + 0

GEOS F621C  Advanced Petrology  
3-4 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
An advanced course providing a detailed treatment of various aspects of petrology. Specific topics to be considered in different semesters include: (A) metamorphic petrology, (B) igneous petrology, and (C) igneous and metamorphic petrography. Each time the course is offered, only one topic will be presented.
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2-3 + 3-6 + 0

GEOS F622  Digital Image Processing in the Geosciences  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Image processing and analysis techniques to monitor and understand the Earth system. Geoscience applications to be addressed include thin-section analysis, remote sensing of geohazards and geomorphometry. Apart from lectures and demonstrations, the advantages and drawbacks of image processing techniques will be evaluated through exercises and a course project.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 1 + 0

GEOS F624  International Volcanological Field School  
3 Credits  
Offered Summer
A field-based course that takes students to designated volcanoes and provides an opportunity to learn about volcanic processes through direct examination of volcanic products. Specific location to be announced at registration. Course may be repeated for credit when location varies. Students registering for the class must complete the course application and provide a reference letter.
Prerequisites: graduate standing in volcanology.
Stacked with GEOS F424.
Special Notes: Students must be in good health, capable of hiking for at least 20 km per day carrying heavy backpacks, and be willing to camp under primitive, remote and possibly uncomfortable conditions.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 1 + 0

GEOS F625  Advanced Seismology  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Presentation of modeling techniques for analyzing earthquakes and Earth structure using wave propagation algorithms and real seismic data. Topics include the seismic wavefield (body waves and surface waves), earthquake moment tensors, earthquake location, and seismic tomography.
Prerequisites: MATH F253X; MATH F314.
Stacked with GEOS F426.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F626  Inverse Problems and Parameter Estimation  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An inverse problem uses observations to infer properties of an unknown physical model. This course covers methods for solving inverse problems, including numerous examples arising in the natural sciences. Topics include linear regression, method of least squares, estimation of uncertainties, iterative optimization, and probabilistic (Bayesian) and sampling approaches.
Prerequisites: MATH F253X; MATH F314.
Cross-listed with PHYS F625.
Stacked with GEOS F427.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0
GEOS F628  Elementary Scanning Electron Microscopy  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring  
Basic theory and operating procedures for scanning electron microscopy. Includes sample preparation, imaging and qualitative elemental analysis. Biological and nonbiological applications are covered.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F428.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0.5 + 1.5 + 0

GEOS F629  Geologic Hazards and Natural Disasters  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Examination of hazardous geologic processes which produce natural disasters, including volcanism, tectonism, flooding, etc. Includes scientific approaches to evaluating the magnitude and probability of risk from future hazardous events.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F631  Foundations of Geophysics  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Applications of continuum mechanics, heat flow theory, and potential theory to geophysical, geologic and glaciological problems. Topics such as postglacial rebound, non-Newtonian fluid flow, thermal convection, stress-relaxation, rheology of earth materials, gravity, and magnetics will be discussed. Emphasis will be placed on methods and tools for solving a variety of problems in global and regional geophysics and the geophysical interpretation of solutions.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Recommended: GEOS F419; MATH F302; MATH F314.  
Stacked with GEOS F431.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F633  Aqueous and Environmental Geochemistry  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Chemistry of aquatic and terrestrial environments, including thermodynamic, kinetic and structural principles applied to aqueous geochemical systems. Emphasis on aqueous speciation and heterogeneous interactions (e.g., dissolution/precipitation and sorption) involved in the partitioning, transformation and transport of chemical species in the environment.  
Prerequisites: CHEM F331 or Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with CHEM F609.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F636  Programming and Automation for Geoscientists  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Basic concepts of computer programming and effective task automation for computers, with an emphasis on tools and problems common to the geosciences and other physical sciences. Use of Python, Jupyter Notebooks, shell scripting and command line tools, making scientific figures, maps and visualizations. Provided asynchronously remotely.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F436.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 3 + 0

GEOS F638  Basin Analysis  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Examines sedimentary basins as a record of subsidence. Review and discuss techniques used to image basin stratigraphy as well as the quantitative techniques which can be used to recover basin history.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F438.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F639  InSar and Its Applications  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to the concepts of repeat-pass spaceborne SAR interferometry. Practical use of the technique to derive displacements of the solid earth, glaciers and ice sheets to a precision of a few centimeters and accurate digital elevation models of the Earth’s surface.  
Prerequisites: Basic remote sensing course.  
Cross-listed with PHYS F639.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 2 + 0

GEOS F640  Petrology of Carbonate Rocks  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Origin, depositional environments, diagenesis and classification of limestones, dolostones and related rocks.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F643  Sandstone Depositional Environments  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Sedimentary depositional environments treating the hydrodynamics, sediment dispersal patterns and preservation potential of modern terrigenous clastic depositional environments and criteria for recognizing their ancient counterparts in the geologic record.  
Prerequisites: GEOS F320 and GEOS F322; or graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F647  Advanced Sedimentology and Stratigraphy  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Various topics in sedimentology and stratigraphy. Specific offerings to be presented at various times include sequence stratigraphy and sea-level analysis, paleoclimatic and paleoceanographic analyses, sandstone petrology, thermal maturation and geohistory analysis of sediments.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F651  Quaternary Seminar  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Discussion of the Quaternary Period (relatively recent past -- spanning the past two million years) in order to gain a better understanding of the landscape, biota and climate of the present day. Quaternary studies are concerned with the historical dimension of the natural sciences. This seminar will range widely over diverse interdisciplinary subjects of Quaternary interest, such as paleoclimatology, paleobiogeography, vertebrate paleontology and sedimentology.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with ANTH F651.  
Stacked with ANTH F451; GEOS F452.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
GEOS F653  **Palynology and Paleopalynology**  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Survey of the evolutionary record of palynomorphs and their uses in biostratigraphy and paleoclimatography. Focus on evolution of palynomorphs from Precambrian to the present and concurrent evolutionary developments of producing plants. Use of Quaternary palynofloras in reconstructing global climates. Labs involve collection of herbarium specimens, processing of fossil palynomorphs, study of type slides and a survey of palynofloras from each geologic period.  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
*Stacked with* GEOS F453.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 3 + 0

GEOS F654  **Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
In-depth coverage of the principles, physics, sensor technology, processing and applications of remote sensing in the visible and infrared region, including but not limited to electromagnetic spectrum, radiation laws, spectral signatures, atmospheric interactions, temperature emissivity estimation, analysis and feature extraction from data sets. The laboratory part of the course will provide hands-on experience on special processing techniques, and the possibility of using these techniques for a student-defined term project in areas of geology, volcanology, glaciology, hydrology, environmental sciences, etc.  
**Prerequisites:** GEOS F422.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F655  **Paleopedology**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
*Stacked with* GEOS F456.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F656  **Microwave Remote Sensing**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The principles and applications of active and passive microwave remote sensing with emphasis on spaceborne remote sensing of the Earth’s atmosphere, land and oceans. The laboratory section will provide hands-on experience on special processing techniques, and the possibility of using these techniques for a student-defined term project in areas of geology, volcanology, glaciology, hydrology, environmental sciences, etc.  
**Prerequisites:** GEOS F422.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 2 + 2 + 0

GEOS F657  **Applications of GPS and GIS in Geophysics**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
*Stacked with* GEOS F458; GEOG F458.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F658  **Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
The course covers the principles and practice of remote sensing in the visible and infrared region, including spectral signatures, radiative transfer, image analysis, and information extraction. The laboratory part provides hands-on experience with multispectral, thermal, hyperspectral, and LiDAR data sets. Practical examples are drawn from geology, hydrology, and forestry.  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
*Stacked with* GEOS F459.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F659  **The Dynamic Alaska Coastline**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
This course will provide the knowledge base for understanding Alaska’s dynamic coastlines with an emphasis on climate and tectonic, driven changes. The class includes a multiday field trip to Homer offering field-based learning activities. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
*Stacked with* GEOS F460.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F660  **Scientific Teaching**  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
This course explores methods for teaching science at the university level. Emphasis is placed on methods of course design, instructional techniques, assessment and course management that have been shown by research to improve student learning. This course is intended for graduate students in the sciences who have an interest in improving their teaching skills. The course format will be a mixture of discussion, workshops and seminars. If the course is over-enrolled, priority will be given to teaching assistants who are assigned to teach large, introductory level (100 or 200 level) courses during the semester they are taking this course.  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
*Lecture + Lab + Other:* 2 + 0 + 0
GEOS F669  Geodetic Methods and Modeling  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Theory and application of modern geodetic tools to measure Earth's surface deformation with emphasis on GPS and InSAR. Basics of data processing. Evaluation of signals and modeling of their sources. Applications include magma systems, earthquake cycle, and hydro- and cryosphere. Labs in Python require programming experience (GEOS F636/ F436).  
Prerequisites: MATH F314; GEOS F436 or GEOS F636; graduate standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F469.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F670  Selected Topics in Volcanology  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Survey course in subjects relating to volcanology. Possible subjects include, but are not limited to, eruption dynamics, geophysics of eruptions, volatiles in volcanic systems, modeling volcanic systems. May be repeated for credit.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 0 + 0

GEOS F671  Volcano Seismology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Survey of seismic behavior of volcanoes. Topics include instrumentation, terminology, swarms and their attributes, high-frequency events, volcanic explosions, volcanic tremor, attenuation and velocity structure, cycles of activity, eruption forecasting, detection of magma chambers, case studies and selected topics. Oral and written student presentations will be required.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F676  Remote Sensing of Volcanic Eruptions  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Focusses on the use of satellite images to detect, monitor and mitigate volcanic hazards, and to understand eruption processes. Thermal anomalies, volcanic clouds and surface morphological features will be discussed in the lecture and test cases analyzed in the laboratory. Satellite data include GOES, AVHRR, MODIS, ASTER, Landsat and SAR. Course may be repeated twice for credit.  
Recommended: GEOS F422 or equivalent remote sensing class.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F681  Snow in the Environment  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Snow is a critical buffer between cold air temperatures and warming permafrost, between harsh winds and vegetation, and between herbivores and their food source. This course focuses on snow properties, metamorphism and redistribution by wind. We will examine the snows interactions with permafrost, glaciers, sea ice, vegetation, wildlife and humans.  
Prerequisites: Graduate student standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F481.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

GEOS F682  Geoscience Seminar  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall and Spring  
A weekly seminar, given by guest speakers, on a topic in geosciences. Students are expected to prepare for the seminars and to participate in discussion following the seminars.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Stacked with GEOS F482.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 0 + 0

GEOS F686  Vertebrate Paleontology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The study of vertebrate evolution through geologic time. Covers the temporal range, diversity and systematics of major vertebrate groups as documented in the fossil record, with an emphasis on current problems in vertebrate evolutionary pattern and process. Labs emphasize comparative morphology and identification of major vertebrate groups.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.  
Cross-listed with BIOL F686.  
Stacked with BIOL F486; GEOS F486.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 2 + 3 + 0

GEOS F692  Geol/Geophys Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F692P  Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F698  Non-thesis Research/Project  
1-9 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0

GEOS F699  Thesis  
1-12 Credits  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 0 + 0 + 0