<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Attributes</th>
<th>Lecture + Lab + Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL F102X</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Survey of philosophers and problems in the Western tradition beginning with the ancient Greeks (Plato, Aristotle) and continuing with medieval (Anselm, Augustine, Aquinas) and modern European thinkers (Descartes, Hume, Kant, Nietzsche). Themes and topics may vary.</td>
<td>UAF GER Humanities Req</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F104X</td>
<td>Logic and Reasoning</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Principles of deductive and inductive logic and application of the principles to critical thinking in logic and its application.</td>
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<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F108</td>
<td>Critical and Quantitative Thinking</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Examines the difference between quantifiable scientific thinking and unquantifiable pseudoscientific thinking, making use of the tools of formal logic, math and general critical thinking. Examples are drawn from contemporary, controversial issues.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F110</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Introduction to historical and contemporary issues in political thought. Topics and themes vary, but include questions such as: Should we consent to be governed? What is civil society? What does it mean to be a citizen? What are the basic forms of government?</td>
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<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F202</td>
<td>Introduction to Eastern Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Basic assumptions, problems and systems of the major philosophical traditions of the Far East.</td>
<td>PHIL F102X or permission of instructor.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F322X</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Ethic,&quot;--from the Greek &quot;ethos&quot; meaning character, custom, usage--is the study of value distinctions. Examination of the nature of value judgments--their historical origins and philosophical assumptions--and exploration of the application of value distinctions to contemporary social, religious and scientific/technical. Recommended but not required: Two courses in the Perspectives on the Human Condition baccalaureate core.</td>
<td>Placement in WRTG F111X or higher; junior standing; or permission of instructor.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F341</td>
<td>Theories of Knowledge</td>
<td>(O, h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>The nature of knowledge, truth and certainty.</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F342</td>
<td>Theories of Reality</td>
<td>(h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Theories of reality and their relationship to science, philosophy and religion.</td>
<td>PHIL F102X.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F351</td>
<td>History of Ancient Greek Philosophy</td>
<td>(h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Review of the philosophy of Plato and Aristotle; minor attention to Presocratics.</td>
<td>PHIL F102X or equivalent.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F352</td>
<td>History of Modern Philosophy: Descartes to Kant</td>
<td>(h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Review of continental rationalist and British empiricist thought, 17th-19th centuries.</td>
<td>PHIL F102X or equivalent.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F353</td>
<td>Survey of Buddhist Thought</td>
<td>(h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Survey of the major themes and schools of Buddhist thought. Emphasis on the interactions with surrounding cultures and competing philosophical systems. Includes modern developments in India, China, Japan, Tibet and other parts of Asia.</td>
<td>Upper class standing or permission of instructor.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F361</td>
<td>Philosophy in Literature</td>
<td>(h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Examination of philosophical issues in literary works. Topics include the nature of free will, the effects of choice in building a character, the desirable (and undesirable) ways of confronting morality, and the nature of evil. Topics and readings vary.</td>
<td>WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X or WRTG F213X; or permission of instructor.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL F363</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td>(W, h)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to topics such as arguments for the existence and nature of God, the problem of evil, the relation of faith and reason, religious language and the connection of religion to the meaning of life.</td>
<td>WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X or WRTG F213X; or permission of instructor.</td>
<td>3 + 0 + 0</td>
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PHIL F381  Topics in Logics  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
An advanced explanation of problems, philosophies and approaches in logics, including classical, symbolic and comparative logics.  
**Prerequisites:** PHIL F104X or equivalent; permission of instructor.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F402  Biomedical and Research Ethics  (W, h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Issues in biomedical ethics. Topics will vary but include discussion of moral principles and problems of research ethics and medical ethics, such as: animal and human experimentation; data management; informed consent; therapeutic and non-therapeutic research; physician/patient relationship; autonomy; assisted reproductive technologies; euthanasia; organ transplantation; and allocation of scarce medical resources.  
**Prerequisites:** WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X or WRTG F213X; junior or senior standing; a course in philosophy, science, or nursing; permission of instructor.  
**Recommended:** A course in philosophy, science or nursing.  
**Cross-listed with** BIOL F402.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F411  Classical Political Theory  (O, W, h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
**Prerequisites:** COJO F131X or COJO F141X; WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X or WRTG F213X; PHIL F102X; PS F101; or permission of instructor.  
**Cross-listed with** PS F411.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F412  Modern Political Theory  (W, s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Political ideas from the Renaissance to the modern world. Theories of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, Marx and Lenin.  
**Prerequisites:** WRTG F111X; WRTG F211X or WRTG F213X; PHIL F102X; PS F101; or permission of instructor.  
**Cross-listed with** PS F412.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F414  Contemporary Political Philosophy  3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years.  
This course takes stock of recent currents in contemporary political thought, including readings from Carl Schmitt, Hannah Arendt, Frantz Fanon, John Rawls, Leo Strauss, Michel Foucault, and Theodor Adorno. We ask how these canonical thinkers influence feminist, environmental, postcolonial, anti-essentialist, democratic and post-human political theory today. PS F101, upper division standing or permission of instructor.  
**Cross-listed with** PS F414.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F421  Aesthetics  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
The nature of aesthetic experience in poetry, music, painting, sculpture, architecture and other arts; studies in relation to artistic production and the role of art in society.  
**Prerequisites:** Junior/senior standing or permission of instructor.  
**Recommended:** PHIL F102X or HUM F201X.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F436  Ethical Theory  (h)  
3 Credits  
Major ethical theories. Includes virtue theory, social contract theory, deontology and utilitarianism with major arguments for and against.  
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing or permission of instructor.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F471  Contemporary Philosophical Problems  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Ideological issues facing the modern world.  
**Prerequisites:** PHIL F351; PHIL F352; or permission of instructor.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F472  Ethics in International Affairs  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Examination of questions including: What is in the interest of the nation-state according to the logic of statecraft? How does the national interest relate to broader human interest? How does morality relate to the international legal order? Examination is through theory and case studies.  
**Prerequisites:** PHIL F322X or equivalent or PS F221X; or permission of instructor.  
**Cross-listed with** PS F472.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F481  Philosophy of Science  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Comparison and discussion of various contemporary methodological positions.  
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F482  Comparative Philosophy and Religions  (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Review of non-western philosophical thought, e.g., African, Jewish, Latin American, Oriental and others.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0  

PHIL F485  Topics in Comparative Philosophies  (h)  
3 Credits  
Explores, on an advanced level, modern and traditional philosophical questions, problems, and approaches to and within different cultural settings. Student should have at least an acquaintance with a second language and some multicultural experience.  
**Prerequisites:** Nine credits in philosophy.  
**Lecture + Lab + Other:** 3 + 0 + 0
PHIL F487  Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of some of the main models which explain evolutionary change, followed by consideration of the practical implications these models have on the study of biological phenomena in general.
Cross-listed with BIOL F487.
Stacked with BIOL F687; PHIL F687.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

PHIL F499  B.A. Thesis in Philosophy  (W, h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Writing the senior thesis in philosophy.
Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 2 + 0

PHIL F687  Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of some of the main models which explain evolutionary change, followed by consideration of the practical implications these models have on the study of biological phenomena in general.
Cross-listed with BIOL F687.
Stacked with BIOL F487; PHIL F487.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0