### ESKIMO (ESK)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESK F101X</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup'ik</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Some standardization of the writing systems. Differences in the Central Yup'ik region are used to demonstrate application of those skills through writing assignments. Dialect silent and oral, and writing, emphasizing specific skills and practical application of those skills through writing assignments. Consideration given to dialect differences. Attributes: UAF GER Humanities Req</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F102X</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup'ik</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Offered Spring Introduction to Central Yup'ik, the language of the Yukon and Kuskokwim deltas and Bristol Bay. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others, it provides a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. Attributes: UAF GER Humanities Req</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F103</td>
<td>Conversational Central Yup'ik</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants Entry-level course to learn to speak and understand Yup'ik Eskimo. Focus on communication in everyday situations. Kuskokwim and Northwest Campuses only. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F104</td>
<td>Conversational Central Yup'ik</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants Entry-level course to learn to speak and understand Yup'ik Eskimo. Focus on communication in everyday situations. Kuskokwim and Northwest Campuses only. Prerequisites: ESK F103 or permission of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F105</td>
<td>Introduction to Inupiaq</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants Entry-level course to learn to speak and understand Inupiaq Eskimo. Focus on communication in everyday situations. Kuskokwim and Northwest Campuses only. Prerequisites: ESK F111.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F106</td>
<td>Central Yup'ik Orthography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Offered Fall An entry-level class for persons fluent in Central Yup'ik. Covers reading, silent and oral, and writing, emphasizing specific skills and practical application of those skills through writing assignments. Dialect differences in the Central Yup'ik region are used to demonstrate standardization of the writing systems. Prerequisites: Demonstrated conversational Yup'ik skills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F107</td>
<td>Inupiaq Orthography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants Entry-level course designed for students who are fluent in Inupiaq. Reading silently and aloud, and writing. Emphasis on specific skills and practical application of skills through writing assignments. Prerequisites: Demonstrated conversational Inupiaq skills.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ESK F111X** Elementary Inupiaq (h, a)  
5 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to Inupiaq, the language of Unalakleet, Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound and the North Slope. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others it provides a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. Attributes: UAF GER Humanities Req  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 5 + 0 + 0  

**ESK F112X** Elementary Inupiaq (h, a)  
5 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduction to Inupiaq, the language of Unalakleet, Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound and North Slope. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others it provides a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. Prerequisites: ESK F111.  
Attributes: UAF GER Humanities Req  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 5 + 0 + 0  

**ESK F115** Conversational Inupiaq (a)  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introductory course for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak Inupiaq, the language of Norton Sound, the Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound, the North Slope, and the Arctic portions of Canada and Greenland. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Inupiaq, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0  

**ESK F116** Conversational Inupiaq (a)  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introductory course for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak Inupiaq, the language of Norton Sound, the Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound, the North Slope, and the Arctic portions of Canada and Greenland. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Inupiaq, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0  

**ESK F116P** Conversational Inupiaq  
1-3 Credits  
Introductory course for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak Inupiaq, the language of Norton Sound, the Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound, the North Slope, and the Arctic portions of Canada and Greenland. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Inupiaq, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language.  
Prerequisites: ESK F115.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0  

**ESK F118** Inupiaq Orthography (a)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Entry-level course designed for students who are fluent in Inupiaq. Reading silently and aloud, and writing. Emphasis on specific skills and practical application of skills through writing assignments. Prerequisites: Demonstrated conversational Inupiaq skills.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
ESK F121 Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship I (a) 4 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Entry-level course to learn to speak/understand Yup’ik Eskimo. Local speaker acts as language mentor/primary resource. Focus on everyday situations. Yup’ik faculty member serves as instructor of record. Student and mentor required to participate in 10 hr orientation, maintain weekly contact with instructor of record, and participate in monthly assessment. Kuskokwim campus only. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 10 + 0

ESK F122 Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship II (a) 4 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F121. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Kuskokwim campus only. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval.
Prerequisites: ESK F121 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 10 + 0

ESK F123 Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship III (a) 4 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F122. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Kuskokwim campus only. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval.
Prerequisites: ESK F122 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 10 + 0

ESK F130 Beginning Yup’ik Grammar (h, a) 3 Credits
Offered Spring
Literacy and grammatical analysis of Central Yup’ik language for language learners. Students will learn basic grammatical concepts and literacy skills, with consideration given to dialect differences.
Prerequisites: ESK F103 or ESK F122 or basic conversational Yup’ik skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F131 Beginning Yup’ik Grammar II (h) 3 Credits
Offered Fall
Continuation of literacy and grammatical analysis of Central Yup’ik. Students will learn intermediate grammatical concepts and literacy skills, with consideration given to dialect differences.
Prerequisites: ESK F130; or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F155 Conversational Siberian Yup’ik (a) 1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introductory courses for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak in Siberian Yupik, the language of St. Lawrence Island and parts of the Chukchi Peninsula in Siberia. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Siberian Yupik, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language. Northwest Campus only.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0

ESK F156 Conversational Siberian Yup’ik (a) 1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introductory courses for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak in Siberian Yupik, the language of St. Lawrence Island and parts of the Chukchi Peninsula in Siberia. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Siberian Yupik, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language. Northwest Campus only.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0

ESK F158 Siberian Yupik Orthography (a) 1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the standard writing system (orthography) of Siberian Yupik. Students learn the skills of spelling, reading and writing words in Siberian Yupik, which are the fundamentals of basic literacy. Northwest Campus only.
Prerequisites: Ability to speak Siberian Yupik or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1-3 + 0 + 0

ESK F201 Intermediate Central Yup’ik (h, a) 3 Credits
Offered Fall
Continuation of ESK F101X and ESK F102X. Increasing emphasis on speaking, reading and writing.
Prerequisites: ESK F102X or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F202 Intermediate Central Yup’ik (h, a) 3 Credits
Offered Spring
Continuation of ESK F101X and ESK F102X. Increasing emphasis on speaking, reading and writing.
Prerequisites: ESK F102X or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F203 Conversational Central Yup’ik III (h, a) 3 Credits
Offered Fall
A continuation of ESK F103 and ESK F104. Kuskokwim campus only.
Prerequisites: ESK F104 or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F204 Conversational Central Yup’ik IV (h, a) 3 Credits
Offered Spring
Continuation of ESK F203. Development of proficiency in the Central Yup’ik language, vocabulary for everyday situations, reading and writing.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F205 Regaining Fluency in Yup’ik (h, a) 3 Credits
Offered Fall
Yup’ik speaking skills and fluency for those with some background in the language. Each potential student must be evaluated for language capabilities.
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
ESK F206  Regaining Fluency in Yup’ik II (h, a)  
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Continuation of ESK F205. Speaking skills and fluency for those with some background in the language. Each potential student must be evaluated for language capabilities.
Prerequisites: ESK F205 or permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F208  Yup’ik Composition (h, a)  
3 Credits
Offered Spring
An examination of the development of written Yup’ik and exploration of writing for entertainment, information, transcription of oral narratives and note taking in meetings where Yup’ik is the dominant language. New writing styles are examined, rather than simply translating the standard categories of English composition. Students receive extensive practice in Yup’ik orthography and participate in the evaluation of each other’s writings.
Prerequisites: ESK F109.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F211  Intermediate Inupiaq (h, a)  
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Continuation of ESK F111X and ESK F112X, concentrating on development of conversational ability, with presentation of additional grammar and vocabulary.
Prerequisites: ESK F112X.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F212  Intermediate Inupiaq (h, a)  
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Continuation of ESK F211, concentrating on development of conversational ability, with presentation of additional grammar and vocabulary.
Prerequisites: ESK F211.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F218  Inupiaq Composition (a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
An examination of the development of written Inupiaq uses to entertain, inform, persuade, transcribe oral narratives and take notes on such occasions as city council meetings. Open to new genres, rather than simply translating the standard categories of English composition. Students receive extensive practice in the Inupiaq orthography and actively participate in evaluation of each other’s writing
Prerequisites: ESK F118 or equivalent.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F221  Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship I (a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate-level learning to speak and understand Yup’ik. Local speaker acts as mentor/primary resource. Focus on everyday situations. Yup’ik faculty member serves as instructor of record. Student and mentor required to participate in ten hour orientation, maintain weekly contact with instructor of record, and participate in monthly assessment. Kuskokwim campus only. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval.
Prerequisites: ESK F123 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 10 + 0

ESK F222  Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship II (a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F221. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. Kuskokwim campus only.
Prerequisites: ESK F221 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 10 + 0

ESK F223  Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship III (a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F222. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. Kuskokwim campus only.
Prerequisites: ESK F222 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 1 + 10 + 0

ESK F230  Introduction to Interpreting and Translating I (h, a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to interpreting and translating, designed for both those wishing to enter the field and those who wish to upgrade their skills. Discussion of problems which arise during interpreting and translating along with suggestions on how to handle them.
Prerequisites: Must be fluent in English and Yup’ik; permission of instructor.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F231  Introduction to Interpreting and Translating II (h, a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F230.
Prerequisites: ESK F230.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F240  Introduction to Reading and Writing Yup’ik (a)  
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Emphasis on reading and writing Yup’ik for practical purposes (posters, brochures, pamphlets, newsletters, signs) and continued language learning (short stories, descriptions and narratives).
Prerequisites: ESK F130; ESK F204 or ESK F222.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F250  Yup’ik Literature for Children (a)  
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Students explore and practice reading children’s literature in Yup’ik. Students are exposed to a variety of genres (fiction, nonfiction, traditional stories, poetry, songs, etc.). Reader leveling will be discussed. Students are required to write targeted readers for specific reading levels in Yup’ik.
Kuskokwim campus only.
Prerequisites: ESK F208 or equivalent reading and writing skills.
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0
ESK F251  Teaching Beginning Yup’ik Reading and Writing  (a)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Teaching strategies in Yup'ik literacy. Focus on reading and writing at the primary-early entry through intermediate levels. Students develop lessons for reading, writing and word study, manage instructional time, and use assessment for placement and instructional purposes. Materials, reading resources, and instructional guides will be reviewed and used for the development of lessons. Kuskokwim campus only.  
Prerequisites: ESK F208 or equivalent reading and writing skills.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F260  Siberian Yupik  (h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A course in Eskimo language of St. Lawrence Island and the opposing area of Chukotka in Russia. Concentration on literacy and grammar with background given for conversation. Open to speakers of the language and to others if they have taken one or more years of Central Yup'ik or Inupiaq courses.  
Prerequisites: Ability to speak Siberian Yupik or one year study of other Eskimo language.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F261  Siberian Yupik  (h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A course in Eskimo language of St. Lawrence Island and the opposing area of Chukotka in Russia; concentration on literacy and grammar (with background given for conversation); open to speakers of the language and to others if they have taken one or more years of Central Yup'ik or Inupiaq courses.  
Prerequisites: Ability to speak Siberian Yupik or one year study of other Eskimo language.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F301  Advanced Central Yup'ik  (h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Continuation of ESK F201 and F202. Completes the basic study of the Central Yup'ik grammar.  
Prerequisites: ESK F101X; ESK F102X; ESK F201; ESK F202; or permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F330  Yup'ik Literature/Yupiit Quliraitnek Igaryaraq  (W, h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Central Yup'ik literature with exposure to a variety of literary styles, including qulirat, qaneryaraqegtaaraat, ak'allaat qulirat, qanruyutet/alerquutet. Broad range of regional, stylistic and orthographic traditions through a variety of short papers and a final paper/project. Specific content to be announced at time of registration. Taught entirely in Yup'ik. Kuskokwim campus only.  
Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ESK F330; senior standing; or permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F375  Yup'ik Philosophy/Umyuarteqsaraq  (O, h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Exploration of Yup'ik philosophy and spirituality, including exploration of the relationship between modern and traditional belief systems and the influence of western religion and philosophy. Taught entirely in Yup'ik. Kuskokwim campus only.  
Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ESK F240.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F415  Additional Topics in Advanced Yup’ik  (h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Further study of Yup’ik linguistics. Includes text transcription, editing, analysis and discussion. Yup’ik dialectology. Study of related Eskimo languages from the standpoint of Central Yup’ik. Additional topics to be studied depending upon the interests of the students and the instructor.  
Prerequisites: ESK F101X; ESK F102X; ESK F201; ESK F202; or permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F417  Advanced Inupiaq  (h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Advanced study in Inupiaq Eskimo. Continuation of ESK F212.  
Prerequisites: ESK F111X; ESK F112X; ESK F211; ESK F212; or permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0

ESK F488  Documenting Yup’ik Traditions/Caliarkaq  (W, h, a)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Major research project relating to Yup'ik language and culture (e.g. traditional narratives, personal/local histories, local customs/beliefs). Project formats include (but are not limited to) research papers, video/audiotapes, curricula and public presentations. Note: As a writing intensive course, all formats will include a significant written component. Taught entirely in Yu'pik. Kuskokwim campus only.  
Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ESK F330; senior standing; or permission of instructor.  
Lecture + Lab + Other: 3 + 0 + 0